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Flurry of talks precedes pullback

By DAVID LANDAU
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

While the army was to begin evacuating the anti-withdrawal diehards from Yamit this morning, the government was still maintaining a deliberate measure of uncertainty over its intention to complete the withdrawal from all of Sinai on Sunday as scheduled.

Highly placed sources said the negotiations with Egypt and with the U.S. over 11th-hour disputes were "in a delicate stage" last night. They said Israel was awaiting Egyptian Deputy Premier Kamal Hassan Ali's visit here today, and the results of U.S. aerial photography checking out the Sinai demilitarization, before the cabinet reconvenes on Wednesday to take the final decision on the withdrawal.

Accompanying Ali to Israel today will be his Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Butros Ghali. Israel's Ambassador to Cairo, Moshe Sasson, is also expected.

At the weekly cabinet meeting yesterday, Premier Menachem Begin told the ministers they would reconvene on Wednesday evening, "when all the information is before us, to decide what — if anything — we shall do on Sunday."

The premier and his top ministers and aides met with U.S. Under-Secretary of State Walter Stoessel for two hours in Jerusalem last night. Earlier in the day Stoessel conferred with President Hosni Mubarak in Cairo.

After his meeting with Begin, Stoessel — for the first time on this shuttling mission — omitted assuring newsmen of his confidence that the withdrawal would be completed as scheduled. Instead, he entered his car quickly and drove off.

Despite the apparent tension surrounding the talks, the firm expectation still is that Israel will withdraw as scheduled. With persistent and high-powered American involvement, formulae are likely to be worked out in the days ahead that will offer Jerusalem new reassurance as to both Cairo's and Washington's commitment to the Camp David framework beyond the Sinai pullout date.

And on the ground in Sinai, the alleged Egyptian infringements of the limitation-of-forces provisions are almost certain to be rectified to Israel's satisfaction — and to pass the verification tests of the U.S. Sinai Field Mission and the spy-plane photography.

The border dispute over Taba beach, near Eilat, is still unresolved — and there are understood to be some Israeli policy-makers who urge that the IDF should not withdraw from the disputed area on Sunday if Egypt does not accept Israel's proposal for an interim arrangement pending final settlement by arbitration.

(Israel's proposal is that the IDF withdraw to the Egyptian-proposed

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)



Soldiers carry off an anti-withdrawal activist who interfered with dismantling of water and electrical installations in Yamit yesterday.
(Mudi Geller, Israel Sun)

IDF moves into Yamit on eve of evacuation

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT
and MOTTI BEN-YANAI
Jerusalem Post Reporters

YAMIT. — The IDF today is expected to tackle the toughest aspect of the evacuation of Sinai by evicting some 2,000 supporters of the anti-withdrawal movement who have barricaded themselves in this north Sinai town.

The operation's commander, O/C Southern Command Aluf Haim Erez said he expected the evacuation to last several days.

The IDF closed the area to reporters and ordered those in town to leave by this morning. Telephone connections were also cut by the authorities.

In preparing for the massive operation, which will reportedly begin at dawn, the army brought hundreds of men and women soldiers to the area and supplied commanders with aerial photos of the town.

It said it had devised ways to deal with especially tough groups, such as the 20-odd students led by MK Geula Cohen's son, Tzahi Hanegbi, who have barricaded themselves at the top of a high memorial to soldiers who fell in the area during the Six Day War. Among the students is the son of area commander, Tat-Aluf Oded.

According to Erez, the troops will follow the procedures adopted in evacuating several agricultural settlements in the area. Soldiers and policemen will ask squatters to leave voluntarily. If they decline, the security forces will "help" them move. In previous operations squatters were led to waiting buses, as soldiers and policemen packed their belongings onto waiting trucks.

Erez indicated force will be used against those resisting eviction.

Apparently the army is concerned with the fact that children have been active in preventing workers from dismantling installations near Yamit. In an interview yesterday, Erez asked the members of the Movement to Stop the Withdrawal in Sinai to desist from "using children to interfere with the process of evacuation. It would be still better if they could be spared the sight," he added.

Asked how the army will handle people such as Kach leader Meir Kahane's disciples, who had threatened to commit suicide, Erez said: "We'll find a way to evacuate them in a way that (the worst) won't happen." He did not elaborate. Yesterday, chief army chaplain Aluf Gad Navon and Merkaz Harav Yeshiva head, Rabbi Avraham Shapira, failed in their efforts to persuade the Kach members to give up their resistance. There are a dozen men and three women in the Kach bunker.

Erez said the soldiers had been told that the impending evacuation "is not war and the evacuees are not enemies. All in all they're a good element in the nation. We'll do everything so that they won't get hurt and the IDF soldiers won't be hurt either," he stated.

The army will take special measures to prevent diehards from trying to infiltrate back into the area. A long double fence — against terrorist incursions — has been built between the Sinai desert and the Negev and will probably help prevent incursions into Yamit.

"We'll try to do everything possible so they will not return and will not have anywhere to return to," Erez declared. This suggests that buildings will be destroyed — but Erez did not say so explicitly.

Tension rose to fever pitch among the 20 remaining original Yamit families and their supporters as the troops poured into the town in dozens of buses and scores of other military vehicles including fire trucks, ambulances, field hospitals and cranes. The soldiers, including a large proportion of officers, mostly on training courses, were drawn from all branches of the IDF.

Yesterday evening the Movement to Stop the Withdrawal held an emergency meeting to plan their tactics. A force of some 200 children up to the age of 12 would be brought into operation to immobilize army vehicles by slashing tires and lying down in front of the vehicles, it was said.

The decision to evacuate the town was evidently taken at yesterday's cabinet meeting. Towards noon Defence Minister Ariel

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Begin, Sharir blast Cohn over 'barbarism' in Golan

By BENNY MORRIS
Post Diplomatic Reporter

Prime Minister Menachem Begin yesterday charged that former Supreme Court justice Haim Cohn "had not for the first time lost control of his tongue" when he said that Israel was implementing "the law of barbarians" in the Golan Heights against the local Druse population.

Cohn responded last night by saying he "deeply regretted that the prime minister did not see fit to respond to the point of the harsh accusations I saw fit to raise. As for the personal criticism, I have no answer. Out of respect for the prime minister, I prefer to be among the insulted than among the insulters."

Begin's charge followed an unprecedented verbal lashing of the retired justice by Tourism Minister Avraham Sharir, who declared that "Cohn supplied our enemies with weighty ammunition against us and defended the maligning of Israel."

It was at a press conference last Thursday that Cohn, a former deputy president of the Supreme Court and the current chairman of the Association for Civil Rights in Israel (ACRI), characterized the IDF's treatment of the Golan Druse as the implementation of "the law of barbarians" and detailed alleged "illegal" Israeli beatings, brutality and collective punishments meted out to the local population by the soldiers.

"Cohn has done Israel great harm," Sharir last night told *The Jerusalem Post*.

According to well-placed sources, at the cabinet meeting, Sharir said that Cohn's use of the term "barbarian" regarding Israeli behaviour was "unfortunate. If we are barbarian," argued Sharir, "then how would Cohn define the acts and regimes of Iraq and Syria, and events in Lebanon?"

Sharir told *The Post* that Cohn's words "required a firm and clear response — a response I had expected would come from the Ministry of Justice or the attorney-general's office. They remained tongue-tied." Sharir said that the IDF's rebuttal of Cohn's words, which was issued on Saturday, "was too late and only partially effective."

Following Sharir's attack on Cohn, Begin cited two instances in which he alleged that Cohn had in the past "lost control" — when Cohn was attorney-general in Moshe Sharett's government and proposed that Mandatory Emergency Regulations be applied against Orthodox rioters, including

(Continued on page 2, col. 6)

Eitan denies encouraging anti-withdrawal diehards

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The IDF spokesman yesterday confirmed that Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan had met leaders of the Stop the Withdrawal in Sinai Movement at his home, but denied the movement's account of what had happened at the meeting.

The spokesman confirmed the report in yesterday's edition of *The Jerusalem Post* that Eitan had met Daniella Weiss and Miriam Levinger of Gush Emunim, but said the newspaper report was distorted and inexact.

The spokesman denied the claim by a movement source that Eitan had expressed encouragement for movement activities and aims. According to the spokesman, "the chief of staff, after hearing his guests, explained and stressed the need to abide by the cabinet's and Knesset's decision and carry out the evacuation quietly and without clashing with IDF soldiers."

The spokesman also contradicted the movement's report that during the meeting at Eitan's home in Tel Adashim, a Jezreel Valley moshav, discussions were held on "possible applications of his encouragement of the movement, including the possibility of pressuring Prime Minister Menachem Begin to delay the evacuation."

According to the source in the movement, Eitan could resign in protest against the withdrawal, join the movement, and take "an active part" in it.

But the spokesman said that at the meeting the chief of staff "neither mentioned nor even hinted that he was weighing any steps whatsoever on this issue."

The spokesman concluded by critizing *The Post* for failing to seek the chief of staff's reaction before publishing the article.

Stoessel may continue shuttle

CAIRO (AP). — U.S. Deputy Secretary of State Walter Stoessel yesterday said Egypt has reassured him of "its firm adherence" to peace with Israel, but raised prospects that his trouble-shooting mission to the Middle East may require a further shuttling between Cairo and Jerusalem.

Concluding two days of talks here with a one-hour meeting with President Hosni Mubarak, Stoessel told reporters he was confident "existing problems will be overcome" in time for the Israeli withdrawal. But he said he would "probably be coming back to Cairo."

"The president assured me of Egypt's firm adherence to the Camp David accords as the only existing basis and framework on which to proceed in the search for a just, lasting and comprehensive peace in the area," Stoessel said.

Stoessel said his conference with Mubarak — attended by Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali, and U.S. Ambassador to Cairo, Alfred Atherton — was "very positive, very cordial in tone."

He did not mention the alleged breaches Israel charged Egypt with.

But a senior Egyptian official who met with Stoessel's team was quoted by the government news agency as saying the Americans were "satisfied" with explanations given. Gen. Mohsen Hamdi said they would carry a written report on the issues and had "confirmation" from the U.S.-operated radar-equipped early warning station in Sinai that "Egypt has not violated the treaty."

The New York Times week in review does not appear with today's edition of *The Jerusalem Post* due to an unavoidable delay in delivery from the U.S.

Silence on Egyptian treaty violations

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Senior IDF officers and an aide to Prime Minister Menachem Begin yesterday were unable to say whether Egypt had corrected its violations of the peace agreement in Sinai.

A reconnaisance plane was due to photograph the area yesterday, but the results were not disclosed.

The flight was requested after Israel complained that Egypt had deployed more units and set up more fortifications in certain areas of Sinai than those permitted under the peace agreement.

Meanwhile an Egyptian source here yesterday said he believed the head of his country's military intelligence, identified only as General Abdallah, was still in Israel. The general, who arrived here on Friday, reportedly met the head of the IDF intelligence branch Aluf Yehoshua Saguy and other senior officers.

Six Sinai Beduin detained, face possible deportation

By DAVID RICHARDSON
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Six Beduin from Sinai, who have been illegally living in Israel for several years, yesterday were detained by Negev police and are being held in the Beersheba lock-up pending possible deportation to Sinai. Several of the group have married local Beduin women and raised families.

A police spokesman confirmed last night that a police operation had picked up the six men, in a sweep of Beduin encampments in the Northern Negev. According to the spokesman, the initiative for the operation originated with the police, but it is now up to the Interior Ministry to decide whether to expel the six or grant them permits to reside in Israel.

According to sources familiar with the Beduin in the area, there are at least ten more cases of Beduin men, originally from the Sinai, having married local women who are facing possible deportation.

Yehudit Hubner, of the Interior Ministry, said last night that she had no knowledge of the affair.

The problem of the Sinai Beduin marrying local Beduin women is only one aspect of a problem confronting a number of Beduin from the Sinai — particularly the Rafiah region — who for various reasons do not want to live under Egyptian rule. In some cases the authorities have granted individuals permission to move into Israel proper.

PLO admits smuggling arms into Gaza

Post Mideast Affairs Reporter
and Agencies

A senior PLO official yesterday confirmed Israeli charges that his organization was smuggling arms from Egyptian-controlled Sinai to its members in Gaza.

In an interview published in the latest edition of the Beirut English-language weekly *Monday Morning*, PLO chief Yasser Arafat's top political aide, Hani al-Hassan, denied, however, that this was with Egypt's "connivance," as claimed by Israel.

Al-Hassan also warned that the PLO would be stepping up its operations against Israeli targets "to match the political escalation and civil disobedience" in the West Bank and Gaza.

He stressed, however, that such operations would not be mounted across the Lebanese border, in keeping with the PLO's interpretation of the cease-fire worked out in South Lebanon last July.

Israel claims that PLO action across any border violates the cease-fire.

Bat Yam man held in girl's murder

By JEFFREY HELLER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A 58-year-old man from Bat Yam who once worked for Nava Elimelech's father, and who eight years ago was convicted of a sexual offence, is in custody in connection with the murder of the 11-year-old girl.

Tel Aviv Magistrate David Bar-Ofir remanded David Levy for five days. He was arrested in his Bat Yam apartment on Thursday.

The Tel Aviv police spokesman and Police Chief Avraham Turgeman's office cautioned against considering the case solved. They stressed that investigators have not yet determined that Levy is the killer. They want him held to enable them to pursue their investigations.

Police told the court that Levy is a sexual deviant and that a photograph of Nava walking on a street, pornographic pictures, newspaper clippings of missing persons, and a negative of a girl engaged in a sexual act were found in his apartment last week.

Levy was convicted in 1974 for molesting a boy, police told the court. His arrest marked the first time that one of the hundreds of former sexual offenders questioned by police showed a direct connection to the Elimelech family. Levy, a slight, balding man with a mustache, who wore a neck and back brace during the session, declared that he had not murdered the child. He said the photo of Nava was taken two years ago and the clippings were from 1974.

Nava's severed head and thigh were found on March 29 on the Country Club beach. The fifth-grader disappeared from a street near the suspect's flat at 21 Rehov Arlosoroff in Bat Yam on March 20.

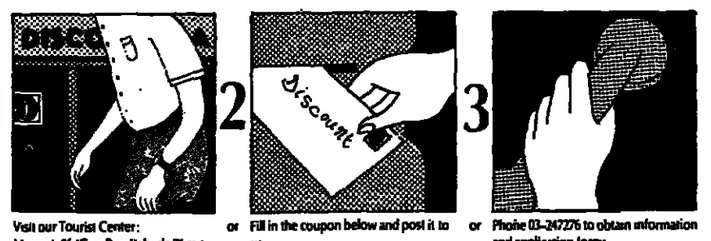
Police told the court they had already disproved parts of his alibi, in which he claimed to have been dining with three Bat Yam policeman at the Chicho restaurant

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

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April 18, 1982

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AMSTERDAM	6	43	13	55	Sunny
BRUSSELS	3	38	9	48	Clear
BUENOS AIRES	13	55	20	68	Sunny
CHICAGO	8	46	13	55	Clear
COPENHAGEN	6	43	11	52	Sunny
FRANKFURT	1	34	16	61	Cloudy
GENEVA	6	43	16	61	Clear
HELSINKI	2	36	6	43	Cloudy
HONG KONG	21	70	27	81	Clear
JOHANNESBURG	11	52	21	70	Clear
LISBON	10	50	14	57	Clear
LONDON	6	43	14	57	Clear
MADRID	8	46	9	48	Cloudy
MONTREAL	0	32	19	66	Snow
NEW YORK	15	59	22	72	Clear
OSLO	6	43	12	54	Sunny
PARIS	4	39	17	63	Cloudy
RIO DE JANEIRO	17	62	28	82	Cloudy
SAO PAULO	18	58	18	64	Cloudy
STOCKHOLM	2	36	9	48	Cloudy
TOKYO	8	46	17	63	Clear
TORONTO	3	37	14	57	Cloudy
VIENNA	4	39	15	59	Cloudy
ZURICH	0	32	14	57	Clear

* For the latest weather conditions, contact Swissair.

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THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy.

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	63	14—21	21
Golan	34	15—22	21
Naharlya	72	15—22	23
Safad	32	15—26	26
Haifa Port	72	19—22	23
Tiberias	46	17—29	29
Nazareth	51	16—23	23
Afula	51	17—24	25
Shomron	43	17—23	29
Tel Aviv	67	18—24	23
B-G Airport	59	16—24	25
Jericho	21	19—32	33
Gaza	75	19—32	23
Beersheba	31	17—26	27
Eilat	18	22—24	32

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

President Yitzhak Navon yesterday presented awards in memory of Prof. Ernest David Bergmann to scientific researchers at a ceremony in Beit Hanassi.

ARRIVALS

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Arnow, Dr. and Mrs. Louis Barnett, Ms. Ann Berg, Mr. David Berg, all of the United States; Mr. Karl Juergen-Beutel of West Germany; Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Blechner of the United States; Prof. Malcolm Chaikin of Australia; Ms. Ethel Finkelman, Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim Frankel, Mr. and Mrs. William Frankel, Mr. and Mrs. Sanford Goodkin, Ms. Louise Hoffman, Mr. Herbert Kohl, Mr. Philip Krupp, all of the United States; Dr. Sam Lawson of Great Britain; Mrs. Miriam Mendell of the United States; Baron Nathaniel De Rothschild of France; Ms. Dorothy Peck Steinfeld of the United States; Mr. Joseph Taylor of Great Britain; Ms. Carol Tumarkin of the United States and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Zwaig of Canada for the Ben-Gurion University of the Negev's 12th Board of Governors meeting.

Maxwell E. Greenberg, national chairman of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith.

Workers donate overtime to IDF

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Several hundred civilian workers at army repair and maintenance centre 7200 put in three hours of extra work yesterday, resulting in five battle-ready armoured personnel carriers to be presented to the IDF on Independence Day.

Practically all the plant's workers contributed to the project, which was organized by the local labour council after a request from the chief of staff. Druse workers from the Carmel villages who insisted on taking part were brought home late at night by special transport.

In addition to yesterday's operation the workers donate three workdays a year to the IDF.

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All in Today Food, in Wednesday's edition of *The Jerusalem Post*.

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NEWS ANALYSIS/Sarah Honig

Government's fate could hinge on Abuhatzeira verdict today

TEL AVIV. — The verdict to be handed down this morning in the trial of Welfare Minister Aharon Abuhatzeira may indirectly decide the fate of the government and whether Israel will go to the polls this November.

An acquittal would spare the government yet another burden — on top of the defection of the National Religious Party's Rabbi Haim. Druckman. Its majority would not be further eroded and it could concentrate its efforts on wooing Telem into the coalition and, at a later point, possibly co-opting Tehiya as well, or at least ensuring its support even if outside the coalition framework.

But should Abuhatzeira be convicted, the government may be in very narrow straits. A law enacted after the conviction some years ago of Shmuel Rechtman makes resignation from the Knesset mandatory if a member is convicted of a felony and sent to prison for a year or more. However, a verdict of guilty today will certainly mean an appeal, and Tami sources told *The Jerusalem Post* that, to their mind, while an appeal is pending, Abuhatzeira should have the benefit of the doubt and hold on both to his Knesset seat and to his two Cabinet portfolios.

These same sources, however, told *The Post* that they are confident he would be acquitted and they are already planning mass celebrations in various parts of the country, including victory parades, geared in part to garner some political profit.

Should there be a conviction, the Prime Minister would be under immense public pressure to demand Abuhatzeira's resignation from the government. That may well cost him Abuhatzeira's loyalty in close Knesset votes, should he not resign from the Knesset.

If Abuhatzeira does resign his Cabinet post, the two other Tami MKs, Aharon Uzan and Benzion Rubin, both of whom serve as his deputies, may compete for his cabinet seat, possibly splitting the three-member faction, with one or two of its members ending up outside the coalition.

In such an eventuality, the Likud's already considerable desire to advance the election date would become an overriding necessity, and sources in the Likud as well as in the Prime Minister's Office told *The Jerusalem Post* that they believe they would be able to muster the necessary Knesset majority to dissolve the House and hold elections early in November, coinciding with the municipal polls.

Thus far, the Likud, whose prospects appear bright according to public opinion polls, is the only faction that has been eager for early elections. Its coalition partners, most notably the National Religious Party, wish to avoid them. The polls do not augur well for the NRP, but there are hints that it and Aguda have promised the Likud that should the government fall in a no-confidence vote, they would not support an alternative Alignment-led coalition, but would vote for a Likud early elections bill.

The Likud's greatest hope, however, is that the Alignment would be bound to support such a bill now that its chairman, Shimon Peres, has told TV that he is ready to face early elections. It is thought in Labour that Peres would prefer early elections to safeguard his own position in his party. If elections were to be held soon, he could argue that it is not wise to change the party leader prior to polling day. However, if the government carries on, time would work against Peres and he would be sure to face new challenges to his position.

Crowds expected for Abuhatzeira verdict

TEL AVIV. — Judge Victoria Ostrovsky-Cohen's district courtroom will be packed this morning for the verdict in the trial of Minister of Labour, Social Affairs and Absorption Aharon Abuhatzeira, and his former aide, Moshe Gabai.

Police will be on hand to keep order, as supporters and relatives of the men are expected to flock to the courthouse, hoping for a repeat of Abuhatzeira's acquittal last May at his first trial for bribe-taking.

Abuhatzeira and Gabai are accused of larceny, aggravated fraud, breach of trust, and conspiracy to commit a crime in connection with the Ramle-based Rabbi Yitzhak Abuhatzeira charity.

Youth shot after stonings in Bethlehem area village

By DAVID RICHARDSON
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A 16-year-old boy was shot in the shoulder yesterday from an Israeli car as it passed through the village of Housan in the Bethelehem area. Earlier in the day youths had stoned several cars as they passed by there and soldiers were called in to disperse them.

Disturbances were reported from several parts of the West Bank yesterday although the unrest has generally quieted. Most schools and businesses re-opened following the week-long strike prompted by last week's shooting attack on the Temple Mount.

Three members of the Supreme Council of the Natorei Karta met yesterday with leaders of the Supreme Moslem Council in East Jerusalem to express their "anguish" over the Temple Mount incident.

Curfews and other restrictions on movement continue in the Dehaishe refugee camp for the ninth day, the Jelazoun refugee camp, Azariya outside Jerusalem, El Arub, Halhoul, Dahariya and parts of El-Bireh.

In Nablus the car of the Israeli-appointed mayor Rav-Seren Nir Tsoref was reportedly stoned, and a border policeman was struck by a stone in Jenin. Students from the al-Nahah College in Nablus reportedly demonstrated.

Residents of the Baiata refugee camp have complained that security forces round up the men at night, question them for long hours and even force them to run. Villagers from Azmut and Dir el-Khatab have complained that people from the nearby settlement of Eilon Moreh have threatened them about closing the road that serves the settlement and passes through the village.

(Jerusalem counts — Page 3)

Lebanon quiet under shaky cease-fire

BEIRUT. — A precarious truce held in Beirut and South Lebanon yesterday after a week of artillery and rocket exchanges and street fighting between rival Moslem and leftist militiamen, police sources said.

An estimated 79 people were killed and 194 wounded since the fighting started in South Lebanon last Monday.

The fighting between Moslem Shi'ite Amal militiamen and the Palestinian-backed National Movement alliance was the worst bout of communal violence in a year.

The cease-fire agreement was reached after six hours of talks between representatives of the warring factions and Syrian mediators, political sources said.

It was reported yesterday that an assistant U.S. Embassy military attache was shot and injured by a sniper on Saturday as he drove through a crossing between East and West Beirut.

The embassy said the attache was not seriously wounded in the shooting. Police sources identified him as Frederick Charles Hoff. (UPI, AP)

Reputed drug dealers shot in TA

By JEFFREY HELLER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Two reputed top local drug dealers were gunned down in their car just a few metres from a police station in the Hatikva quarter last night, police said.

An unknown gunman pumped three bullets into the windshield of the 1982 silver BMW as the two men waited at a traffic light on Derech Lod at 10.20 p.m. The gunman shot from a passing car in which he made good his escape.

Police tentatively identified the victims as Amos and Moshe Messica. A third Messica brother was recently found dead from a gunshot wound outside his home, and police said at the time that he might have committed suicide.

One of the men who was ambushed last night was in critical condition, police said. A large amount of foreign currency was found by police in the blood-stained car.

No arrests had been made by press time.

No-Smoking Day observed

By ISRAEL AMRANI and YITZHAK OKED, Jerusalem Post Reporters

How many smokers became non-smokers during yesterday's observance of No-Smoking Day in Israel is not known. However, continued assistance in breaking the habit is available from both the Tel Aviv police and the Education Ministry, which announced plans for curbing smoking.

Tel Aviv police will more strictly enforce the law prohibiting smoking in city buses and in the front half of intercity buses. The law sets the fine at IS300 for the offence.

Hundreds of volunteers in Tel Aviv yesterday handed out information about the health dangers of smoking, along with dummy citations to persons caught smoking illegally in buses.

Recognizing that many smokers begin the habit while in high school, Education Minister Zevulun Hammer yesterday reminded teachers of the law prohibiting them from smoking in schools in front of their students. He said teachers must set a good example to their students regarding smoking, as both teachers and parents have a strong influence on teenagers.

The Education Ministry also announced that its chief scientist is considering a study on the motives that drive youngsters to smoke, and the reasons people continue to smoke.

No-Smoking Day was sponsored by the Israel Cancer Association and had the cooperation of the Education Ministry and the Transport Ministry.

Begin favours Jerusalem Day amnesty

By BENNY MORRIS
Post Diplomatic Reporter

Prime Minister Menachem Begin suggested at yesterday's cabinet meeting that the government consider releasing a number of convicts from prison in a mass pardon to mark the 15th anniversary of the unification of Jerusalem, a source reported.

The cabinet referred the suggestion to Justice Minister Moshe Nissim and Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir.

Nissim and Zamir will consider the various aspects of the idea and submit an opinion to the cabinet, possibly by next Sunday.

A senior government source last night said a mass pardon was implemented almost 15 years ago to mark the Israeli victory in the Six Day War.

"We must check what categories of criminals the pardon will apply to if a positive decision is taken in the matter," the source said. "We must check on cases of recidivism among those released in the last pardon, and there are various other aspects to the problem."



This poster marking Israel's 34th anniversary has been issued by the Israel Information Centre. Independence Day will be celebrated on Wednesday next week.

IDF TO YAMIT

(Continued from Page One)

Sharon summoned Erez to Jerusalem to a meeting attended by Chief of Staff Rav-Aluf Rafael Eitan, where instructions were given.

Military sources said yesterday that reporters have been barred from Yamit in the hope that anti-withdrawal movement members will put up less resistance if they see no cameras around. "Everybody agrees the presence of journalists and TV crews arouses people. They do everything before cameras....if TV cameras are around, there will be murder," an officer claimed.

The National Federation of Israeli Journalists and the Foreign Press Association last night sharply criticized the decision to bar journalists from Yamit, and called on the government to allow free reporting of the events in the area.

The chairman of the Committee of Editors of the Daily Newspapers, Marec Gefen, also condemned the decision, saying it contravened an agreement with the government and was an unprecedented blow at the freedom of the press. The editors committee meets this morning to discuss the issue.

Haifa man fined for not moving his ass

HAIFA (Itim). — A man whose donkey stopped dead on the tracks was found guilty yesterday of a traffic violation — unauthorized delay of a railroad train — and fined IS50 by the magistrates court here.

Muhmad Hussein Abu, 41, of Haifa, was riding his donkey near the railroad tracks one day last October and wanted to cross to the other side. But the animal stopped in the middle of the tracks and refused to move. Just as a train was bearing down on them, Abu leaped from the donkey's back and saved himself. But the stubborn donkey was killed on the spot and the train was forced to stop while the carcass was cleared from the tracks.

Abu asked the court for mercy at yesterday's hearing, noting that the donkey had been his only source of income. But he was nevertheless convicted of a traffic violation and given a choice of a IS50 fine or five days in jail.

BAT YAM

(Continued from Page One)

in the sea-side town at the time of Nava's disappearance.

Up until seven months ago, Levy was a cutter in a Bat Yam shoe factory owned by Nava's father, Mahluf. He was fired because his ill health kept him from coming to work regularly, the girl's mother, Mazal, said.

The Jerusalem Post learned that the police check at Levy's apartment last week was not their first visit there. A dog trained to track missing persons, following a scent of Nava's clothing at 11 p.m. the night she disappeared, led investigators to within "a few metres of Levy's flat" according to her father.

Nava's brothers entered the apartment with a Bat Yam police officer but did not find the girl there, Mahluf Elimelech said.

Although Elimelech fired him, Levy remained close to the family, Nava's mother said. He visited the Elimelechs during the period the girl was missing, attended her funeral, and paid a condolence call afterward.

"I can't believe that he could have done it," Mazal Elimelech said.

Dudein out of hospital

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Hebron area village league chief Mustafa Dudein was released yesterday from Hadassah Hospital in Ein Karem after recovering from pneumonia.

He was admitted to the hospital eight days ago and was guarded around the clock by a special Border Police squad.

MEMORIAL. — The annual memorial service for the fallen of Transport Company 462, Hagana members who volunteered to serve with the British Transport Corps during World War II, will be held tomorrow at 4 p.m. on Mt. Herzl in Jerusalem.

Iraq may ask sanctions for Syria's closing of pipeline

Post Mideast Affairs Reporter
and agencies

Iraq has indicated that it may seek Arab sanctions against Syria in retaliation for its closure earlier this month of the pipeline that carries Iraqi oil across Syrian territory to the Mediterranean.

"When one Arab League member state takes such action against another, sanctions should be imposed, including a boycott," Iraqi Oil Minister Tayeb Abdel Karim is quoted as saying in the latest issue of the Cyprus-based weekly *Middle East Economic Survey*.

Karim is quoted as saying that Iraq would call on "our sister Arab states and particularly Saudi Arabia and other oil-producing states in the Gulf to take decisive action on this matter."

Kuwait Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Abdel-Aziz Hussein yesterday dismissed newspaper reports that Kuwait was contemplating cutting aid to Syria. Damascus receives $1.8 billion annually from Kuwait and other Arab oil producers under a 1978 Arab summit resolution.

But there were reports in the Kuwaiti press yesterday that Kuwait and the other Gulf states, which have aided Iraq in its war with Iran with billions of dollars over the past 18 months, are considering more aid for Iraq following Syria's closure of the pipeline.

Karim's interview was published a day after Syria's Deputy Prime Minister Walid Hamdoun ruled out any reconciliation with neighbouring Iraq.

Kach lawyer takes over Goodman case

By ISRAEL AMRANI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Ronnie Bar-On, the attorney appointed by the court last week to defend Alan Goodman in the Temple Mount shooting case, yesterday filed a complaint with the Israel Bar Association alleging that attorney Liorit Daniel had used unethical means to displace him from the case.

Daniel, who has handled cases for Rabbi Meir Kahane's Kach movement, was sent by Kach to visit Goodman in his cell and there persuaded him to sign a form empowering her to represent him.

In Jerusalem Magistrates Court yesterday, Daniel formally agreed to represent Goodman in Bar-On's stead, and Magistrate Hanan Shelah, who had originally appointed Bar-On, agreed to the switch.

Bar-On yesterday told the court that such a change should never have been made, and accused the Kach movement of exploiting "a very confused and susceptible man" for its own political ends.

The line of defence now will switch from a criminal defence to a political show trial, Bar-On said yesterday. Referring to Kach, he said: "They don't care about Goodman at all. They are sacrificing him for their own purposes."

Kach yesterday announced that its central argument for the defence will be that "since the Temple Mount is first and foremost a Jewish holy place, Arabs have no right to tread there. And if they had not been there in the first place, the shooting incident never would have occurred."

IMPROVED. — A modernized dental clinic was dedicated yesterday at the Ramle Prison.

FLURRY OF TALKS

(Continued from Page One)

line, the Egyptians advance to the Israeli-proposed line, the Multinational Force and Observers (MFO) supervise the disputed area — and Israeli civilian life continue there as now, pending the arbitration suit. In practice that would mean that the large Israeli hotel being built at Taba would be completed and opened as planned. Egypt opposes the continued building of the hotel.

Egypt has made it clear that if the IDF fails to withdraw from Taba beach, there will be no border checkpoint in the area — and therefore no tourism between Eilat and southern Sinai.

There are some voices in the Israel government that have raised the possibility of not withdrawing at all until the Taba issue is resolved. Their reasoning is that it would be better to delay the withdrawal than to withdraw straight into a border dispute.

Begin was not completely unequivocal at the cabinet meeting yesterday, but several cabinet sources said later they expect him to side with the pro-withdrawal ministers — and thus decide the issue in their favour.

The premier insisted that the IDF's evacuation of the Yamit diehards is "entirely separate" from the question of whether Israel will withdraw on time.

Cabinet sources explained that Begin is clearly determined to demonstrate to the nation and to the world that whatever the final decision on the timing of the withdrawal, he was not pressured by the anti-withdrawal extremists.

And there is a more practical element too in the decision yesterday to order the army into Yamit: if, as expected, the difficulties with Egypt are ironed out during this week, the diehards must be removed from Yamit and the surrounding area in time to allow withdrawal to proceed smoothly and on schedule next Sunday.

BEGIN, SHARIR

(Continued from Page One)

mass detentions; and when Cohn said that some aspects of Jewish law are racist.

A senior government source last night said that "Cohn, indeed, got off lightly in the cabinet. It has never happened before that a senior judge has determined 'facts,' and passed judgement and sentence on the basis of evidence by one party. (The Druse) rebels against the State of Israel and its laws told Cohn various things — and he repeated them as facts. He should have taken the charges to the Ministry of Justice or the IDF for proper investigation — and not gone straight to the press."

Justice Ministry sources last night said that the government could not have replied instantly to Cohn's charges. "These had to first be carefully checked by the IDF, and this took time."

No minister at the cabinet session came to Cohn's defence yesterday.

Tomorrow at 8 a.m. — Sirens to Commemorate Holocaust Remembrance Day

Tomorrow, Tuesday, April 20, 1982, at 8 a.m., sirens will be sounded for two minutes to commemorate Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Day.

RENA BELL WALTON (Glovsky)

Bangor, Maine and San Diego, Cal., on April 16, 1982, aged 57
Past president of Hadassah Chapter of San Diego
Our condolences to husband, Sidney, daughters, Judy and Ellie, son Paul, and the rest of the family.

MORRIS ELLOWITCH

Portland, Maine and Palm Beach, Florida, on April 8, 1982, aged 68
Past president of Beth El Synagogue, Portland, Maine
Our condolences to his wife Sylvia, son Harvey, daughter Arlene and the rest of the family
Both were workers for worthy causes
Dr. Joseph R. and Anna R. Glovsky Wolf
Acts of Loving Kindness Foundation, Hull, Mass.
Captain Yehiel and Ruth Glovsky Langer,
Hospitality Foundation, 1 Mapu St., Jerusalem.

We deeply mourn the passing of our beloved sister and aunt
POLA ERBAN
on April 18, 1982 in Melbourne, Australia.
Diane Geyor and children

To Willy Lippmann
We share your grief on the death of your dear wife
RUTH רות
Miller Family

Golan Druse farmers end 63-day-old strike

By YOEL DAR
Jerusalem Post Reporter

MAJDAL SHAMS. — Golan Druse farmers yesterday ended their strike which lasted 63 days. However, Golan Druse workers, shop owners and pupils are continuing the strike called to protest the extension of Israeli law to their villages and the requirement that they accept Israeli identity cards.

The decision that the farmers could break away from the general strike was made by Druse religious and secular leaders, to prevent the loss of income from not harvesting 7,200 dunams of apple orchards. Last year's income from the apple orchards totalled more than IS70 million.

It also was decided that as much as 25 per cent of this year's income from the harvest in August will be given to those workers still refusing to resume their activities.

Although the leaders softened their position towards the farmers, they continue the religious and social ban on those Golan Druse who refuse to return the identity cards issued by the government.

According to a decision of the religious leaders, each Druse who wants to go to the shrines for prayers must take an oath that he has no identity card. This action was reportedly taken because an unknown number of Druse still hold their cards but are afraid to admit it because of heavy pressure from the pro-Syrian groups.

Meanwhile, it was learned that scores of Syrian citizens held a demonstration not too far from the border to express their solidarity with the Golan Druse. The demonstrators carried Syrian flags and shouted anti-Israeli slogans.

It was reported that the Druse waved at the demonstrators and promised to continue their struggle against Israel. There was no intervention by Israeli authorities, and no complaints were lodged.



Residents of Mea She'arim in Jerusalem throng the courtyard of a house where for the past two weeks an American philanthropist reportedly has been giving away thousands of shekels each day. The benefactor, who prefers to remain anonymous, reportedly has given money to yeshiva students, to the needy and to almost anyone who asked. His donations are said to have exceeded IS3 million. In addition, he has installed washing machines and other appliances in the homes of several Mea She'arim families. The benefactor, who is due to return to the U.S. tomorrow, expressed his satisfaction at being able to perform the *mitzva* of anonymous giving. (Eliahu Harati)

Nation pauses to remember the Holocaust

By JUDY SIEGEL
Post Reporter and Staff

Places of entertainment throughout the country will be closed tonight for Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Day, as the nation recalls the death of six million Jews in the Holocaust.

The day of mourning begins at 6 p.m., with the central state ceremony at Yad Vashem in Jerusalem in the presence of President Yitzhak Navon. Interior and Religious Affairs Minister Yosef Burg will be the main speaker at the ceremony, with remarks by Dr. Yitzhak Arad and Gideon Hausner of Yad Vashem, and a prayer by Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren. Over 1,000 guests, including new immigrants, soldiers, tourists and youth-movement members, are expected to attend.

A two-minute siren at 8 a.m. tomorrow will bring traffic to a halt, as citizens stand at attention in memory of the Holocaust victims.

Another memorial service will be at held at Kibbutz Yad Mordechai tomorrow at 5 p.m. President Navon will speak at the event, which will include the reading of the story of a mother and daughter who perished at the hands of the Nazis. Former partisans and fighters will light beacons in memory of the six million.

Israel TV and radio will broadcast special Holocaust memorial programmes.

Arthur Cohn's film *The Final Solution* will be broadcast on TV for the first time this evening. Cohn, who was also the producer of the prize-winning film *The Garden of the Finzi-Continis*, yesterday told *The Jerusalem Post* that the film will show for the first time colour footage from concentration camps and from the Warsaw Ghetto filmed by the Nazis. The material was released especially for this film by the U.S. Congress Archives and by the Federal German government in Bonn, he said. It will also show recently discovered documents pertaining to the deportation of Jews from Berlin, as well as the planning of the *Final Solution* at its various stages.

The film was shown only once before, last January at the Manila film festival to a record audience of 5,750.

A special postal branch will open at Kibbutz Lohamei Hagetaot tomorrow, and the public may buy envelopes with a cancellation commemorating Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Day.

Tel Aviv Chief Rabbi Yitzhak Yedidya Frankel will deliver a sermon on the Holocaust following a special memorial service this evening at the Great Synagogue in Rehov Allenby.

The association of French Jewish deportees will mark the 40th anniversary of the deportation of the Jews of France at the Roglit memorial (in the Elah Valley) at 3:30 p.m. tomorrow.

Pianist Edith Kraus will give a memorial concert at Bar-Ilan University's Argentina Auditorium tomorrow night as a reminder of the one she gave as an inmate of the Theresienstadt concentration camp in 1942.

A police spokesman said that special attention would be paid to the law prohibiting the opening of coffee shops and places of entertainment on Holocaust day.

Moshe Gilboa, director of the Foreign Ministry's world Jewish affairs division, has asked all of Israel's embassy and consular officials abroad to speak about the Holocaust to the local news media and in appearances before groups. He urged them to help counter the attempts to deny that the Holocaust took place.

Jerusalem counts cost after week's violence

By ISRAEL AMRANI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

East Jerusalem returned to normal yesterday as shops and schools opened after a week-long strike following last Sunday's Temple Mount shooting incident. Police reported no disturbances.

Last week's violent events which erupted after suspected gunman Allan Goodman opened fire, left two dead and at least 184 people wounded and injured in the Jerusalem area.

East Jerusalem's Al-Makassed Hospital received, according to its count, 120 patients as a direct result of the violence. Half of those received suffered light injuries, mostly from stones thrown at them and teargas inhalation, and were released after treatment.

About 60 had more serious injuries, including 14 with bullet wounds. In all, 12 patients are still hospitalized, all suffering from bullet wounds. According to a hospital official, the last patient was received at Al-Makassed last Thursday.

One of the Al-Makassed patients is still in the intensive care unit. He is 12-year-old Hamil Hashlamon from the Dehaishe refugee camp. He was admitted with bullet wounds in both his legs which caused major damage to two main arteries, leaving him with his left leg paralyzed.

The Old City's Hospice government hospital received 27 cases. Of them 11 remain hospitalized, but are out of danger.

Hadassah Hospital on Mount Scopus reported admitting 37 patients following last week's unrest, almost all Israelis or tourists injured by stone-throwing Arab youths. Two remain in the hospital, one with a broken jaw and one with a fractured skull.

Jerusalem Police spokesman Ziv Rotem yesterday said that about 200 people were arrested over the past week suspected of incitement and disturbing the peace. Of these, about 25 are still detained.

About a dozen policemen were injured last week. Two were hit by bullets, reportedly fired by Goodman, and the rest by stones and bottles.

Likud will back any move by Begin on pullback date

By SARAH HONIG
Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Prime Minister Menachem Begin is assured of a comfortable majority within the Likud for any move he should decide to make concerning the final evacuation of Sinai — whether he opts for delaying the pullback or going ahead with it. This was the opinion last night of a number of sources within the various parties making up the Likud.

However, seven Likud MKs have asked for a conference with Begin to appeal for a postponement of the withdrawal in view of reported Egyptian violations of the peace treaty.

At the same time, the Herut Knesset faction has asked Begin, Defence Minister Ariel Sharon and Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir to attend an extraordinary faction session devoted to the withdrawal, immediately after the special cabinet session scheduled for tomorrow on the Sinai issue.

The faction has said that it might wish to expand the meeting to include all Likud MKs and that it would meet tomorrow whether Begin makes an appearance or not.

But Herut Knesset faction chairman Ronnie Milo has made it clear that he will recommend to the faction that it espouse whatever recommendation Begin makes.

The seven Likud MKs who want to meet with Begin and ask him to consider delaying the pullback, are Herut's Yigal Cohen-Orgad, Yosef Rom, David Magen and Michael Kleiner; Liberal Benny Shalita; La'am's Yigal Cohen; and Akiva Nof, who returned to the Likud after the break-up of the Democratic Movement.

Cohen-Orgad, who negotiated the compensation agreement with the Sinai settlers, is proposing a referendum on the evacuation issue. He argued that "what is of import are not the technical aspects of the Egyptian violations, but what they mean."

The Labour Party responses team advised Begin last night to maintain a vigilant stance on Egyptian violations and "to make sure that they are fully corrected but without leading to any further embarrassment of Israel." The team says that a meeting between the prime minister and the seven Likud MKs "is entirely superfluous, as is the idea that a new document — declaration of intent — be signed between Israel and Egypt."

Wife, children take to the streets for divorce

TEL AVIV (Itim). — The wife and children of a Tel Aviv accountant who refuses to grant a divorce were joined by several women from the Association for Women's Legal Rights in a street demonstration yesterday demanding "freedom" for the woman.

The demonstrators, who had a police permit, stood across from the man's office on Rehov Lincoln and shouted, "Give her a divorce! Give her a divorce!"

The couple's 16-year-old son, a yeshiva student, carried a placard reading: "Father, give our mother her freedom." Their 15-year-old daughter, a student at a religious high school, held a sign saying: "Father, we want a free mother."

The woman said that she had been fighting for a divorce for 10 years and has been separated from her husband for the past seven years. Her husband refuses to grant her a divorce despite a ruling to that effect by the Tel Aviv Rabbinical Court in 1980, she said.

Mother of eight has premature triplets

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A mother of eight gave birth prematurely to triplets in the Rivka Ziv Hospital in Safad, on Friday evening, a Health Ministry spokesman said yesterday.

The 30-year old mother, a Christian from the village of Dibel in Southern Lebanon, was in the middle of the seventh month of her pregnancy.

The three infants, each weighing approximately a kilogram, are in incubators. Their condition was described as stable.

Reports denied of IDF diverting Litani

Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. — Sources in South Lebanon yesterday dismissed recent reports emanating from Beirut that Israeli soldiers had taken up positions near the Litani River and are attempting to divert its waters into Israel.

The sources said such reports are entirely baseless.

A powerful explosive device meanwhile went off near the South Lebanese village of Beit Lif yesterday just as a patrol of Maj. Sa'ad Haddad's Christian forces was passing. No one was injured by the explosion, the third in the past week in Haddad's enclave.

A spokesman for Haddad's forces said that the mine had been planted by terrorists who infiltrated the area during the night and was a clear violation of the cease-fire negotiated last July along the Lebanese border.

If '16' is busy, dial the new number

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Telephone subscribers who find that the "16" repair service is always busy may now call another number to report their complaints.

The new Communications Ministry service is aimed at helping subscribers report out-of-order telephones during the busy hours of the day.

Whoever calls 666216 in Jerusalem; 298866 in Tel Aviv; 670000 in Haifa will have a minute to state his/her phone number, the problem with the phone and the hours when someone is at home. This recorded information is sent along with "16" messages to the repair-service technicians.

The service operates around the clock every day of the week. It worked well on a trial basis in Tel Aviv, according to the ministry, with an average of 250 calls received daily.

Kids in North face problems, say psychologists

Jerusalem Post Reporter

KIRYAT SHMONA. — A group of psychologists meeting here yesterday warned that if the recommendations made two months ago are not implemented soon, the children living in the North will suffer increasingly severe psychological problems.

The Kfar Giladi recommendations, drawn up two months ago by psychologists who met at the Upper Galilee kibbutz, offer guidelines on behaviour in the event of new hostilities along the border. The recommendations also outline the steps to prepare children, their teachers and their parents for an emergency situation.

The recommendations stress the need to give teachers guidance on how to handle long periods in shelters and the need to prepare both parents and children for possible evacuation. It also was proposed that in the event of evacuation, parents should accompany their children to predetermined and prepared locations in the centre of the country.

At the conference yesterday, psychologists said any outbreak of tension along the border could cause children severe anxiety, including bed-wetting and nightmares.

Tel Aviv's operating budget near IS4.5b.

By LEA LEVAVI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The municipality's operating budget for the current fiscal year will be IS4.488 billion, Mayor Shlomo Lahat told a press conference yesterday. The budget is still pending approval by the City Council and the Interior Ministry.

About half the budget will go for salaries, he said, and about another quarter for repayment of loans. The remainder, will go for operations, including traffic improvements, renovation of sidewalks, replacement of water pipes, construction of centres for the elderly and other activities.

"In the area of culture, the Ha'aretz Museum, the Tel Aviv Museum and the Cameri Theatre will all get their share," the mayor said.

Lahat's major concern is the income side of the budget, with about IS1.5b. coming from city tax collections.

The rest will have to come in one form or another from the government, he said.

He said there has been unsuccessful experience with arrangements under which part of taxation collected by the government was to be returned to the municipalities. As of last year, Tel Aviv's share was down to 14.5 per cent, and this year, under an agreement reached between the Interior Ministry and the Union of Local Authorities, Tel Aviv's share has gone down to 13.3 per cent, a loss of IS27 million.

"I told Pinhas Eton, chairman of the Union of Local Authorities, that I will recommend to the City Council that we pull out of the union unless our share is brought back up to 14.5 per cent," he said.

Lahat is demanding IS500m. from VAT, IS360m. to replace lost income from amusement and business taxes, and the other IS140m. as compensation for the fact that 40 per cent of the country's VAT stems from commercial activity in Tel Aviv.

Zipori's ministry won't yield to hunger striker

The Communications Ministry will not bow to demands for a licence to broadcast from a private television station by anyone who uses means of pressure such as a hunger strike outside the home of Minister Mordechai Zipori, the ministry spokesman said yesterday.

The spokesman was reacting to the arrest on Friday of Paul Greenwald, owner of the pirate TV ship Odelia. Greenwald launched his hunger strike to protest the state's allowing Peace Ship operator Abie Nathan to broadcast his radio programmes from the sea while not allowing him to air TV programmes.

The spokesman commented that "two wrongs don't make a right," and that while Zipori has prepared a bill allowing non-governmental radio stations to operate, there is no such legislation regarding pirate TV stations.

Scientists hold workshop on world hunger

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — An international workshop on how to feed a hungry world opened yesterday at Shefayim, north of Herzliya, with the participation of over 50 scientists from the U.S., Germany, Egypt, Holland, Australia, India, Japan, Kenya, Portugal, Greece, Cyprus and Israel.

The workshop, dealing with wheat and barley breeding and cultivation under arid and semi-arid conditions, will continue until April 25.

The workshop is being held under the auspices of GIFRID — German-Israel Fund for International Research and Development and the Agriculture Ministry.

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The Nahum Goldmann Museum of the Jewish Diaspora

Special events to mark Holocaust Remembrance Day:

1) "Scrolls of Fire" —
a special presentation of chapters from Beth Hatefutsoth's Volume of Jewish Martyrology.
Text: Abba Kovner. Paintings: Dan Reisinger.
Mon.-Wed., April 19-21, 1982.

2) Special screenings of the films: "The 81st Blow", "The Last Sea".
Produced by Haim Gouri, Jacques Erlich, David Bergman and Beit Lohamei Hagetaot.
The films will be screened as follows:
— "The 81st Blow" — 11 a.m., 5 p.m.
— "The Last Sea" — 1 p.m., 7 p.m.
Bnai Zion Auditorium, Tuesday, Holocaust Remembrance Day, April 20, 1982. Hebrew with English subtitles.

3) "Looking at the Diaspora."
Monthly magazine moderated by Yaron London.
Participants:
Dr. Micha Friedman — The Holocaust in the Cinema.
Prof. Shlomo Aharonson, Aharon Megged — A discussion of George Steiner's play: "The Portage to San Christobal of A.H."
Dr. Dinah Porat — Recent Holocaust Literature.
Mr. Moshe Hoch, Mrs. Miriam Novich, the Chair of "Yad Litzlilei Hashoa" — Music and the Plastic Arts in the Camps.
Bnai Zion Auditorium, Wed., April 21, 1982.



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Come home to Israel-Come home to the Mandarin

Haig in marathon talks in Argentina

BUENOS AIRES. — U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig and Argentine military leaders resumed marathon talks yesterday in an effort to resolve this country's conflict with Britain over the Falkland Islands.

"We're continuing to work the problem, involving an effort that a situation of this seriousness demands," Haig told newsmen as he left his downtown hotel to attend Sunday morning mass.

Haig arrived here from London on Thursday night, and was last night in his third straight day of meetings with Argentine leaders.

U.S. State Department spokesman Dean Fischer refused to comment on progress of the talks, which began Friday morning and included 12 hours of negotiation yesterday.

But Argentine Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendez said that the lengthy talks had so far failed to produce progress. He added, however, that the talks are continuing. "We still believe that negotiations are better than war," he said. Some of Secretary Haig's ideas have been accepted. Some are still being discussed. Some arose at the negotiating table. It still is a difficult situation, but the talks are continuing," said Costa Mendez.

The State Department said Haig had not decided whether he would later return to Washington or go on to London for more talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher.

Argentine President Leopoldo Galtieri on Saturday said Argentina would "give all" for a respectable peace in the dispute, but called on Britain to make gestures similar to the "very important and costly ones" Argentina had made. He did not elaborate.

On Saturday Galtieri sent a cable to Pope John Paul demanding that Britain show more flexibility in resolving the crisis, and declaring that Argentina would not be humiliated "by any demand dictated by wounded pride."

Units of the Argentine fleet put to sea last week and a navy communique said later that the country was determined to defend its rights to the islands.

Thatcher returned unexpectedly to London late Saturday to confer with her advisers on the crisis, but officials said it did not mean there was a break in the negotiating standoff with Argentina.

Thatcher met with Foreign Secretary Francis Pym and Home Secretary William Whitelaw, her two most senior cabinet advisers, for what officials called a "stocktaking" session after 24 hours seclusion at Chequers, her official country residence.

British submarines in the Falklands area are under orders to sink any Argentine warships entering a 200-mile (320-km) zone around the area.

Britain's Defence Ministry yesterday announced that a group of Vulcan bombers will be converted to carry conventional bombs and accept in-flight refuelling and will hold exercises off the north coast of Scotland in the next few days. (AP,UPI, Reuter)

Soviets put pressure on U.S. for international law of sea

MOSCOW (Reuter). — The Soviet Union issued a decree yesterday allowing its state enterprises to search for minerals on the ocean bed in an apparent attempt to pressure Washington into signing an international law of the sea convention.

The decree, published by Tass news agency, said the Moscow authorities would issue permits for the development of different areas outside territorial waters and set out regulations for prospecting and mining operations.

But it said prospecting could not start before the beginning of 1988 and declared that the entire decree would be scrapped if an international agreement on developing seabed resources were worked out in the meantime.

The preamble to the new law said Moscow had been forced to take measures to protect its interests because some western states were introducing legislation enabling their domestic firms to proceed with plans to tap the ocean's reserves.

The daily *Sotsialisticheskaya Industriya* said the new Soviet regulations were intended primarily as a rebuttal to U.S. attempts to revise large sections of a proposed law of the sea convention.

Negotiations on a convention which would also cover development of the seabed began eight years ago and were considered almost complete until U.S. President Ronald Reagan's administration demanded extensive changes last year.

Bombs cut off 500,000 Spanish phone lines

MADRID (Reuter). — Gunmen believed to be Basque guerrillas blew up a key Madrid telephone exchange early yesterday causing havoc in Spanish communications.

At least three people were slightly injured when about 170 kg of explosives went off in the four-storey building. Interior Minister Juan Jose Roson said the bombing could be part of a final offensive by the ETA (Basque Homeland and Freedom) separatist movement.

The blasts cut off over half a million interurban telephone lines and partially cut off 20,000 local lines in a business and administrative area of north Madrid, police sources said.

Some lines were affected at the office of Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo, who summoned an emergency meeting of his senior ministers.

No one immediately claimed responsibility for the attack, which began, according to police, when five gunmen posed as policemen inspecting facilities at the exchange for the World Cup Soccer tournament.

They held the night-duty staff at gunpoint, planted the bombs and then fled, opening fire at a police patrol without hitting anyone.

Two passersby were injured when the blasts blew huge holes in the building and hurled steel girders and broken glass across the street.

A fireman was injured while putting out the blaze. Unconfirmed reports said two telephone company employees were also injured.

Salvador Sanchez Teran, president of the telephone company, said the damage was "very serious" and could not be repaired immediately.

Police also cleared a main railway station in north Madrid and stopped trains for an hour after an anonymous caller told newspapers that bombs were planted at several stations and at Madrid airport. No bombs were found.

ETA guerrillas blasted Madrid's airport and two main railway stations three years ago, killing seven people and injuring over 100.

The separatist organization last Friday gave security forces 30 days to leave the Basque country or face increased attacks.

The ultimatum posed a major threat to security in the run-up to the soccer competition opening in Spain on June 13.

Mujahedin claims 'uprising' in Teheran base

BEIRUT — Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini yesterday warned Iran's military of discord among their ranks, as the country's main opposition group reported an "uprising" in Teheran's largest army base.

"Victory may only be achieved with unity, which must be safeguarded at all times. If there are elements sowing discord among the military personnel, the commanders must be notified at once," Teheran Radio quoted Khomeini as saying.

The revolutionary leader also warned military personnel not to join political parties or groups.

Khomeini's message, made on the occasion of Iran's Armed Forces Day, came as a statement from the leftist Mujahedin Khalq urban guerrilla group reported an "uprising" in Teheran's Lavizan military base.

"In a fierce clash between Mujahedin supporters in Teheran's Lavizan garrison and supporters of Khomeini on March 27, at least 60 army officers were killed," UPI was told yesterday in a telephone call from the Paris-based headquarters of the Mujahedin.

"All Mujahedin supporters left the garrison safely long before the revolutionary guards could take over the clash," it was reported.

The Mujahedin did not give the source of its information, but said the following day several officers who were not involved were executed by the army revolutionary judge Ayatollah Mohammadi Reyshahri. (AP, UPI)

RESCUE. — A U.S. Navy ship picked up the crew of a Yugoslav ship on fire 160km. north of Alexandria on Friday.

30,000 Poles hear plea for release of women internees

WARSAW. — Roman Catholic Primate Jozef Glemp yesterday called for the release of all women internees by May, drawing cheers from some 30,000 Poles at the biggest outdoor gathering since martial law was instituted.

"We kindly request that our authorities release for the month of May, the month of Saint Mary, all interned women," Glemp said during a two-hour ceremony bidding farewell to a replica portrait of Our Lady of Czestochowa, Poland's holiest icon.

"Let there be no more interned women during May," Glemp said. "They should disappear as internees. We are asking the authorities for this."

It was the first appeal since the December 13th declaration of martial law for the release of a specific group of internees.

The crowd, reflecting the depth of religious reverence here where some 80 to 90 per cent of the people belong to the church, spilled down the old town's historic King's Road, into its Castle Square and away on sidestreets from the red, white, yellow and blue altar outside St. Anne's Church.

Such a gathering has a special significance, since the authorities have banned outdoor demonstrations. However, it had official approval, and police closed the area to traffic.

Such gestures, along with the lifting of curfew last weekend for Easter and Saturday night for Orthodox Easter suggest that church-state relations retain a measure of coexistence despite occasional conflict.

Meanwhile, the official PAP news agency said yesterday that military leader Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski will travel to Budapest in the next few days for talks with the Hungarian Communist leadership.

Jaruzelski's trip is part of a series of visits aimed at re-establishing Poland's credibility with its Communist bloc allies after last December's military takeover ended 16 months of challenge to the Polish system by the independent trade union Solidarity. (AP, Reuter)

U.S. studies Soviet summit proposal

WASHINGTON. — The White House, in an initial response to Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev's proposal for a well-prepared meeting with President Ronald Reagan in the autumn, said on Saturday night that it was studying the suggestion.

But a White House spokesman also a said that the U.S. still hopes the Kremlin chief would come to the special UN disarmament session in New York in June, as suggested by Reagan.

In remarks to the Communist Party daily *Pravda* earlier Saturday, Brezhnev described Reagan's invitation as "vague."

Western diplomats in Moscow said that Reagan's proposal was probably doomed from the start, as the Kremlin, always conscious of protocol, would regard the kind of semi-formal discussion the U.S. President suggested as inappropriate. (Reuter,AP)

Sandanistas threaten to kill ex-hero

MANAGUA (AP). — Nicaragua's army chief of staff has issued a death threat against Eden Pastora Gomez, exiled hero of the country's revolution who broke a nine-month silence to criticize what he called the new "reign of terror" in his homeland.

General Joaquin Cuadra implied in a speech on Saturday night that Nicaragua has hired gunmen to kill Pastora, who helped the Sandinista National Liberation Front topple right-wing dictator Anastasio Somoza in July 1979. Sandinista gunmen are widely believed to be responsible for killing Somoza in Paraguay in September 1980.

"Wherever the traitor Eden Pastora may be, the arm of revolutionary justice can reach him in the same way Anastasio Somoza was reached on a street in the capital of Paraguay," Cuadra said.

Pastora, known as "Commander Zero," during his guerrilla days, resigned his post as militia chief and deputy defence minister on July 7 and fled the country. His whereabouts were unknown until Thursday when he called a news conference in San Jose, capital of neighbouring Costa Rica.

At the conference Pastora, 44, vowed to fight what he described as foreign interference in Nicaragua's revolution. He also denounced the Sandinistas for buying Soviet tanks, sending air-force pilots to Eastern Europe for training, censoring the press and confiscating private property.

Pastora's emergence as an opposition figure is considered a major blow to the regime he helped bring to power. Although he is shy and lacks the oratory skills of junta leader Daniel Ortega, many foreign observers considered him to be the most charismatic figure among the Sandinistas.

First papal visit to Bologna in 125 years

BOLOGNA (AP). — Pope John Paul II arrived yesterday at the "Showcase of Eurocommunism" to become the first pontiff in 125 years to visit this northern Italian city.

City officials expected more than 150,000 people at the day-long ceremonies, including an afternoon mass in Piazza VIII Agosto.

The 61-year-old pope planned to pray at the Bologna train station, where 85 people were killed in a terrorist bombing on August 2, 1980.

L'Osservatore Romano, the Vatican's newspaper, said in special articles on the trip that Bologna represents a "synthesis of the problems and the hopes" of the Roman Catholic Church.

The paper pointed out that while the city is the "red capital" of Italy, it also has one of the highest living standards of any city in the country, and is a "hybrid of hedonism and collectivism."

Bologna has been ruled by Communist mayors since the end of World War II and has gained the reputation as one of the most efficiently and honestly run cities in Italy.

Notre Dame cathedral hit again by arsonists

PARIS (UPI) — Two fires apparently set on purpose broke out yesterday in Notre Dame cathedral and caused slight damage. It was the second time in a week that fire has started in the 800-year-old church.

Fire consumed a drapery in the nave around 3 p.m. while tourists from around the world milled through the vast stone edifice. The flames were extinguished quickly.

A half-hour later, a second fire blazed up in a heap of refuse left in a small chapel on one side of the cathedral near the nave. The damage was minor, firemen said.

When the cathedral was jammed for an Easter Monday service on April 12, fire broke out in a magazine-souvenir stand.

Bodies retrieved after Nile ferry accident

CAIRO (AP). — Frogmen yesterday retrieved a total of 38 bodies out of the 60 believed drowned when a Nile River ferry capsized in a canal, and its owner has been arrested, police sources said.

Only 15 were saved when the ferry capsized on Saturday in the 50-metre-wide Ismailia canal, 10 kilometres north east of Cairo. Police say that the boat was carrying around three times more passengers than its licence allowed.

The ferry was carrying labourers from a factory to their homes across the canal.

Sports

Borg makes a good point

TOKYO (Reuter). — Bjorn B... came up with the best poss... answer to those who feel he i... spent force in tennis by thrash... Argentine Guillermo Vilas 6-1, ... to win a $250,000 four-man ch... lenge tournament here yesterda...

Borg, who will not compete in ... Wimbledon or French cha... pionships this year because ... limited tournament schedule d... not grant him automatic qualifi... tion, produced his best form s... his comeback after a five-mo... rest from the sport.

The 25-year-old Swede put ... well-publicized problems behi... him to dispose of Vilas, recently th... form man on the circuit, in just ... minutes.

Borg, who struggled to a ... win over American part-time act... Vince Van Patten in his first mat... on Saturday, earned a prize ... $110,000 for his two days' work.

Vilas collected $70,000 while Van Patten, who beat John McEnroe 5-7, 6-4, 6-3 in the third place play-off, picked up $40,000.

In Los Angeles, top seeded Jimmy Conn... and unseeded Mel Purcell moved through to th... final of the Pacific Southwest Open. Conn... overwhelmed Victor Amaya 6-2, 6-4, while Purcell rallied to defeat Brian Teacher 1-6, 7-... 6-2.

Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia and José Luis Clerc of Argentina contest the final of the WC... event in Houston. Lendl swept 6-2, 6-3, past Andres Gomez of Ecuador, with Clerc staging a comeback to defeat Australian Peter Mc... Namara 5-7, 6-2, 6-3.

Braves head for record

NEW YORK (AP). — Bob Horner hit a two-run double in the first inning to help the Atlanta Braves beat the Houston Astros 2-1 on Saturday night for their 10th straight triumph, tying the National League baseball record for consecutive victories to the start of a season.

National League Results

New York 2, Montreal 1
Chicago 10, Pittsburgh 2
St. Louis 6, Philadelphia 0
Cincinnati 8, San Francisco 2
Atlanta 2, Houston 1
San Diego 4, Los Angeles 3

Eastern Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
St. Louis	8	3	.727	—
New York	6	4	.600	1½
Montreal	4	3	.571	2
Pittsburgh	3	4	.429	3
Chicago	4	7	.364	4
Philadelphia	2	7	.222	5

Western Division

Atlanta	10	0	1.000	—
San Diego	5	4	.556	4½
San Francisco	4	5	.444	5½
Los Angeles	4	6	.400	6
Houston	4	7	.364	6½
Cincinnati	3	7	.300	7

American League

Detroit 5, New York 3
Kansas City 12, Cleveland 10
Boston 5, Toronto 4
Texas 5, Milwaukee 3
Chicago 3, Baltimore 1 and 10-6
California 6, Minnesota 2
Oakland 10, Seattle 3

Eastern Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Detroit	4	5	.444	—
Toronto	4	5	.444	—
Cleveland	3	4	.429	½
New York	3	4	.429	½
Milwaukee	3	5	.375	1
Boston	3	5	.375	1
Baltimore	2	6	.250	1½

Western Division

Chicago	7	0	1.000	—
Kansas City	6	2	.750	1½
California	8	3	.727	1½
Texas	4	3	.571	3½
Oakland	6	5	.545	3½
Minnesota	5	6	.455	4½
Seattle	3	8	.273	6½

Boston netted

NEW YORK (AP). — For more than two years, the New Jersey Nets had Boston on their minds. Now they'd like to believe that the Boston Celtics will be worrying about them a few weeks from now.

"If we have to play them in the playoffs, it gives them something to think about. It's fresh in their minds that we beat them the last time around," Jan van Breda Kolff said on Friday night after the Nets, who hadn't beaten the Celtics since the 1979-80 season, defeated them 113-96.

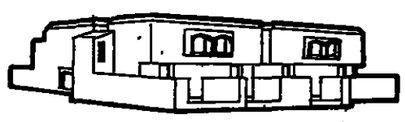
Elsewhere in the National Basketball Association games it was Philadelphia 100, Washington 96; Atlanta 109, Indiana 91; Chicago 112, Cleveland 102; Kansas City 123, Denver 121; San Antonio 118, Dallas 106; Milwaukee 112, New York 99; Houston 107, Utah 100; Phoenix 113, Portland 98; Los Angeles 125, and Golden State 109.

SCOREBOARD

ICE HOCKEY: The New York Rangers edged the New York Islanders 5-4 to take the first game of the Patrick Division finals in the NHL playoffs. In other division-final openers the Boston Bruins slid 4-3 past the Quebec Nordiques, the Chicago Black Hawks clipped the St. Louis Blues 5-4 and the Vancouver Canucks defeated the Los Angeles Kings 3-2.

SPORTOTO DIVIDENDS: Only two punters had an all-clear forecast in the weekend football pools entry and they split the first prize with a giant IS2,193,000 dividend apiece. The 85 persons who made one mistake each win IS16,880; 11 correct is worth IS1,000 and 10—IS115.

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Ben-Gurion University of the Negev
Memorial Ceremony for
Martyrs and Heroes Remembrance Day
Opening Remarks: Mr. Norbert Blechner, U.S.A.
Yizkor
Readings: Prof. Walter Ackerman
Address: "A time to Speak and a Time to Be Silent" by Prof. Pinchas Peli, the Norbert Blechner Chair in Jewish Values and Tradition.
The ceremony will take place at 9.00 a.m. on Tuesday, April 20, 1982, at the Schneider Auditorium, Kreitman Building, New Campus, Beersheba.

Drink problem in the White House?

By JAMES SIMON/Boston

RICHARD NIXON was often so drunk in the White House that when late-night cables arrived, Henry Kissinger would tell aides, "there's no use waking him up — he'd be incoherent," says an article in *Atlantic Monthly*.

The article, in the May issue, also says that Kissinger regarded his chief aide, Alexander M. Haig, Jr., as "a double-dealer who had ingratiated himself with Nixon and (H.R.) Haldeman and other senior aides by savaging Kissinger behind his back and spying on him."

The author, Seymour M. Hersh, paints a portrait of a duplicitous Kissinger, then national security adviser to Nixon, who was "more and more subservient, even fawning, to his patron" but "increasingly vicious and outspoken outside the Oval Office."

The article quotes Roger Morris, a member of the National Security Council staff under Nixon, as saying he often listened in on conversations between Kissinger and "an obviously drunk Nixon."

Hersh wrote: "There were many times when a cable would come in late, and Henry would say, 'There's no sense waking him up — he'd be incoherent,' Morris recalls. The young aide was frightened by the idea of a president who was not fully competent after sundown. He often wondered what would happen if the Soviet Union attacked at night."

The Associated Press made four attempts this week to contact Morris at two Santa Fe, New Mexico, numbers, where Hersh said the former NSC aide could be reached. There was no answer.

Hersh writes that by the end of 1969, Nixon's first year in the presidency, the backbiting grew intense. He says this is what Kissinger was telling associates:

"Mel Laird (secretary of defence) was a megalomaniac who constantly leaked anti-Kissinger stories to the press; and Richard Nixon was a secret drunk of dubious intelligence."

The *Atlantic* article also claims that Kissinger felt his being Jewish was "a chink in his armour — a vulnerability that could threaten his position" with Nixon, who, Hersh says, often criticized liberal Jews in front of Kissinger. Former Nixon senior aide John D. Ehrlichman is quoted by Hersh as saying, "'Nixon would talk about Jewish traitors, and the Eastern Jewish establishment — Jews at Harvard. And he'd play off Kissinger — 'Isn't that right, Henry? Don't you agree?' And Henry would respond: 'Well, Mr. President — there are Jews and Jews.'"

THE AUTHOR, however, asks the question: how serious was Nixon's drinking problem? He answers it by pointing out that many former aides dismiss its significance. They say Nixon had a notoriously low capacity for alcohol "and would slur his words and appear to be somewhat drunk after one or two highballs."

Emil Krogh, who headed the White House "plumbers" operation with one-time Kissinger aide David Young, is quoted by Hersh as saying Young "told me of the time he was on the phone (listening in) when Nixon and Kissinger were talking. Nixon was drunk and he said, 'Henry, we've got to nuke them.'" From the quoted conversation, it is not clear who "them" was.



Richard Nixon: 'Incoherent' (Unipix)

The "plumbers" were set up on "Nixon's order for a "non-legal team" to look into the publication of the Pentagon papers, a secret study of the origins of American involvement in Vietnam that was leaked to newspapers by Daniel Ellsberg, formerly on Kissinger's staff.

Krogh, now a lawyer in Seattle, said that he has not seen the *Atlantic* article, but basically confirmed as accurate the remark attributed to him quoting Young.

Krogh said he also doesn't know what the "them" refers to in the quote attributed to Nixon, "Henry, we've got to nuke them."

Krogh said that, "Young did mention something like that to me, but whether Nixon actually said it, I don't know for a fact. It's hearsay almost twice removed."

Asked if he thought Nixion was a drunk or had a drinking pblem, Krogh said, "I wouldn't be able to confirm that. That never evidenced itself that I saw."

David Young was at Oxford University and could not be reached immediately for comment.

Hersh's account of Nixon's alleged drinking problem is not the first time it has been written about.

Two of the men closest to Nixon in the White House, Haldeman and John D. Ehrlichman, discussed it in their memoirs.

Haldeman, Nixon's chief of staff, said on Tuesday from his home in Los Angeles that he would not comment on the Hersh article. In his book *The Ends of Power* he said Nixon often delivered rambling monologues late at night, his speech slurred. But, he said, the cause was fatigue, not drinking.

Ehrlichman, former domestic counsellor for Nixon, explains in his book *With Power* that "it didn't take much alcohol to affect Nixon under the best of circumstances."

The *Atlantic* article is drawn from a book by Hirsh that is to be published early next year. The author, winner of the 1970 Pulitzer Prize for his reporting on the My Lai massacre in Vietnam, interviewed many former White House officials and said he obtained access to unpublished records of the Watergate prosecutors. A number of the anecdotes quote second or third-hand sources.

ATLANTIC editor William Whitworth said on Tuesday the magazine hired Tom Teal of Washington as a fact-checker for the Hersh story. Teal worked "for years" as a checker at *The New Yorker* and also worked in President Jimmy Carter's speech-writing office.

Nicholas Ruwe, Nixon's aide, said in New York on Tuesday that the former president "only comments on his own books."

At Kissinger's Washington office, Christine Vick, his personal assistant, said "Dr. Kissinger has not yet seen the article. He cannot comment on what he has not seen. After he has seen it, he believes he will have nothing to add to what he has written in his memoirs."

Hersh says that Kissinger told his staff that at his first formal White House reception, he met Pat Nixon and "naturally began to praise the president lavishly, but Mrs. Nixon leaned over and interrupted him by saying, "Haven't you seen through him yet?'" Kissinger would tell the anecdote to the staff and joke about it, "as if to say 'This man is not stable,'" Hersh quotes Morris as saying. (Associated Press)

Arabian knights

By HARRIET HINDMAN/Scottsdale (Arizona)

WHEN A MEMBER of Saudi Arabia's royal family wanted Arabian horses, he ignored the marketplaces of his homeland and travelled halfway around the world.

Surprising, perhaps, to everyone except the people who have become enamoured of the breed that once carried the Beduins across the deserts of the Middle East. So enamoured, in fact, that 227 Arabians brought $26.6 million at five public auctions in Scottsdale during a single week recently.

Prince Saife Eldin, a nephew of the Saudi Arabian king, acquired six horses from Tom Chauncey Arabians, one of the world's leading stables.

Deedie Chauncey, who oversees the day-to-day operations of the stables she owns with her husband, a Phoenix broadcast executive, said she believes it is the first time Arabians have been taken from the United States and returned to their native country.

"He purchased five and we gave him a colt as a gift, she said. "It's traditional in that part of the world — presenting a horse as a gift."

TO THE untrained eye, an Arabian looks like any other horse and it is hard to understand why they have captured the fancy of so many and command prices ranging up to $1 million each.

Mrs. Chauncey finds it easy to explain: her family, the Wrigleys of chewing gum fame, are credited with establishing a pioneer Arabian breeding farm on Santa Catalina Island, off the California coast, starting in the 1920s.

When Philip Wrigley, Mrs. Chauncey's father, first took the horses to Catalina, there were only 791 registered American Arabians, alive or dead. Today, the stud book shows 222,000.

"The nature of the Arabian horse, after being domesticated for so many centuries, is almost dog-like," Mrs. Chauncey said. "They are loving, responsive and form attachments with people.

"There are not many breeds that can do more than one thing. No other breed is as versatile as the Arabian. A thoroughbred is for racing, a quarter horse for cattle, a hunter for hunting and a jumper for jumping. An Arabian can do all of those."

More technically, Mrs. Chauncey said the Arabians' eyes are set wider apart, allowing them better peripheral vision. They have one fewer vertebra in the back, allowing them to support more weight, pound for pound, and their windpipe is set at a different angle, allowing them to run head-up into the wind.

Other states in the U.S. — Michigan, Ohio, California, Minnesota — have a bigger population of Arabians, Mrs. Chauncey said, "but Scottsdale is known for its tremendous quality."

PRINCE SAIFE'S horses all were descendants of Naborr, born in Russia, raised in Poland, and shipped to Scottsdale in 1963 after being purchased by Anne McCormick.

Tom Chauncey and entertainer Wayne Newton turned a few heads when they paid $150,000 for the 18-year-old stallion in 1969. He lived to be 27 and produced 159 sons and daughters as the chief sire of Chauncey's herd. Mrs. Chauncey picked six mares from the Wrigley's Catalina herd as Naborr's harem.

Tom Chauncey has turned down $1 million for one mare, Mi Toska, and, if the Chaunceys were interested in syndication, which they aren't, the value of their stable would be "in the millions."

Despite the money involved, Mrs. Chauncey views the operation as "a very personal thing, much like people get involved with their pets."

"I can tell you which one snores, which one stands in which corner of his stall, whose buddy is whose, etc.," she said.

Her emotion shows when she speaks of one of her two favourites: "It was a mare that I showed in cutting and it was sold to a man living in Nevada," she said. "I used to see it being ridden by someone else and it always looked so sad. It was thin and you could see its heart was not in its work. It just broke my heart.

"One Christmas Eve, Tom told me to go out to the garage. I thought he'd gotten me a new car. But there was Tasamar. We were back together after all those years."

Tasamar, now 29, is retired on Catalina.

MRS. CHAUNCEY is at the ranch from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. almost every day, meeting the veterinarian each morning to check the mares.

"I like to write in the record book myself. So when I'm talk to the owners, I know what their horses are doing," she said. "It is important to be right there checking, rather than getting the information second-hand.

"Playing with the colts is very important. All the babies are terribly friendly. They just aren't afraid of people. Once they're weaned, it's even more important to be around them. They get like children whose mothers and fathers aren't home. They get kind of wild and need some type of parental supervision and human touch."

One colt this spring is named "Gentleman Frank." The son of Lady Deedie — the names reflecting a mutual admiration society between Mrs. Chauncey and a California buyer.

Another of the mares is Deedie's Delight, and Mrs. Chauncey named a stallion after her husband — "Tom terrific."

MRS. CHAUNCEY spends much of her time replying to letters from people interested in entering the Arabian business.

"They send pictures or pedigrees and want to know about their horses. A lot of people don't have access to the stud books.

She said 98 per cent of the people who purchase Arabians from the Chauncey stables keep in touch.

"They send me 'granny pictures' when their horses win awards. It's a very personal thing and I want to keep it that way. Once it becomes big business, it's just like any other business and the horse is a commodity."

The Chaunceys' love of horses is not limited to Arabians. The stable's mascot is not Naborr's majestic son, Kaborr, but a one-metre-high Palomino-coloured miniature called Geronimo.

Geronimo was Chauncey's Christmas present in 1981 after Mrs. Chauncey conducted a two-year search before finding "a little horse that looked something like an Arabian" in New York.

(United Press International)

Students fight book ban

By JOYCE EGGINTON/New York

WHEN SOCIOLOGY students at Island Trees High School met last month, there was one obvious topic for class discussion: their school's "book banning" case, which, at that very moment, was being argued before the U.S. Supreme Court.

But by order of the school administration, teachers were silent on the subject — as they have been throughout a six-year controversy which has come to typify an extraordinary but growing aspect of contemporary American education.

The Island Trees School Board serves a predominately white-skinned, blue-collar community in Long Island, about 50 kilometres from New York City. As in most small towns across the U.S., local schools are governed by a board of unpaid elected officials with wide control over school budgets and policy. Such officials are usually public-spirited men and women who put long hours into a thankless job, but they are rarely educators.

The trouble in Island Trees began after an election in 1975 when the board was taken over by conservatives who believed it to be their duty to impress what they thought to be local community standards upon high school students.

As expressed by one teacher who must necessarily be nameless, these standards precluded any classroom mention of such controversial topics as sex, race, religion (other than Christianity) and abortion. On the basis of material obtained from a right-wing parents' organization, they determined that a number of books were "objectionable" and should be banned from their school libraries.

The initial list included *Why I am Not a Christian*, by Bertrand Russell, *Slaughterhouse Five*, by Kurt Vonnegut, *Soul On Ice* by the black militant writer Eldridge Cleaver, *The Fixer*, by Bernard Malamud (a Pulitzer prize-winning novel), *The Naked Ape*, by Desmond Morris, and an anthology of short stories by black writers.

NONE OF THE board members had read all of these books. They made the decision on the basis of a pamphlet circulated by the parents' organization, giving out-of-context quotes from what the teacher called "the dirty bits."

After much private discussion, they grudgingly agreed to let Bertrand Russell remain on the library shelves, but demanded removal of the other authors.

Although many teachers were angry and frustrated, few dared to speak out for fear of losing their jobs. Those who were vocal received anonymous telephone threats. The school system's chief librarian, Irene Turin, who opposed the book-banning, was told that she could no longer use her office telephone or attend professional conferences. After a time, she said, "it was as though an iron curtain had been drawn around the school district with all effective opposition silenced."

When the controversy was at its height, the local public library put the banned books on display, but promptly removed them after receiving anonymous warnings that the library's budget might be cut unless the exhibition was dismantled.

With backing from the New York Civil Liberties Union, several senior students challenged the school board's decision. After hearings in lower courts, the case — the first of its kind — has now come before the U.S. Supreme Court, which is expected to rule on it by June. That ruling is being anxiously awaited by school boards and educators across America, where right-wing attempts to influence school studies are becoming more widespread.

AMONG EXTREMIST political and religious groups, campaigns to restrict educational reading matter have long been a factor in America's tax-supported schools. But now, encouraged by the political climate of the Reagan Administration, these efforts are beginning to flourish.

Leanne Katz, who heads the National Coalition Against Censorship, said that in some elementary schools there have even been campaigns to ban the fairytale *Snow White* on grounds that the heroine was immorally cohabitating with the dwarfs.

She also quoted from a pamphlet currently being circulated across the country to right-wing parents' groups, urging parents to insist that certain issues should be banned from discussion in schools.

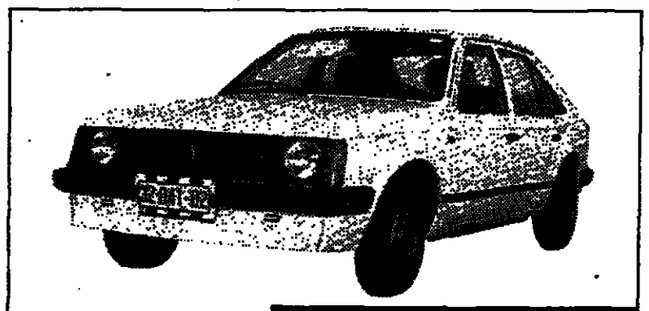
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(London Observer Service)

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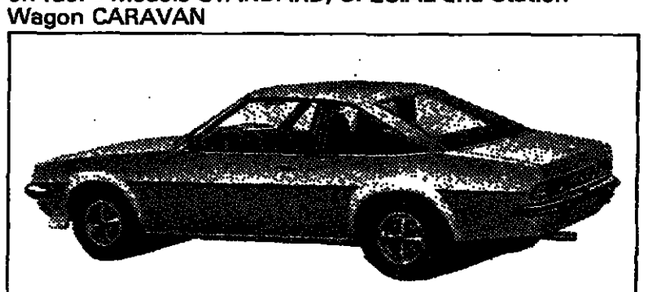
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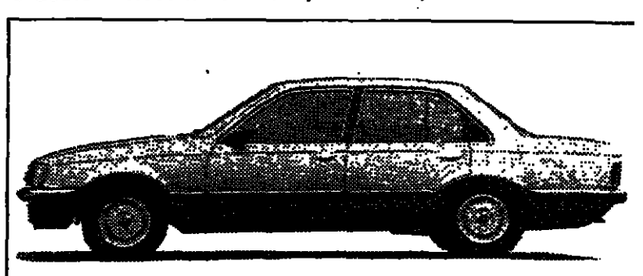
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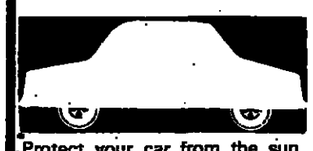
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READERS' LETTERS

DESECRATION OF HOLY SITES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — No one will question Anwar Nusseibeh's right to speak with authority on the subject of desecration of holy sites. He served as Jordan's Minister of Defence during a period when the Jordanians, in a planned, systematic, officially inspired campaign, razed all but one of 74 Jewish synagogues (some of them centuries old) that had graced the Old City until the Jordan conquest in 1948. Hundreds of Scrolls of the Law, reverently preserved for generations, were burned to ashes. Thousands of sacred books were committed to the flames.

Scores of yeshivot were reduced to hollow shells, their interiors used as chicken runs and stables, filled with dung heaps, garbage and sewage. The Jewish cemetery in Hebron, where victims of the riots of 1929 had been laid to rest, was plowed over and converted into a tomato patch.

Under Jordanian rule 38,000 of the 50,000 tombstones on the Mount of Olives were vandalized or stolen, many of them winding up in the Jordanian Army camp in Bethany where they were used as building material in barracks, retaining walls, paths and latrines. Although the camp, which was designated as a holy site by the Ministry of Religions, has been allowed to fall into disrepair, it can be viewed today.

After having interviewed the Arab caretakers of the cemetery appointed by the Jordanian Government, the inter-ministerial committee, which investigated the desecrations reported: "The Jordanian authorities — civilian as well as military — bear the full and clear-cut responsibility for all the acts of abomination and desecration carried out in the cemeteries on the Mount of Olives, at Hebron and in the various camps of the Jordanian Army. It is clear, beyond all shadow of doubt, that the authorities not only knew of the acts of defacement and devastation, but that these acts were the direct result of systematic, deliberate, and careful planning in the highest echelons of the Jordanian Government."

How dare Nusseibeh lead a procession of protest decrying the act of a single madman who will soon be brought to trial by the Israel Government — Nusseibeh, of all people!

ELIEZER WHARTMAN

Jerusalem.

ISRAEL'S CREDIBILITY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — The IDF spokesman's interest in detailing the ousted West Bank mayors' "hostile activities" (March 26) is fully understandable, since the firing of democratically elected mayors inevitably triggered worldwide and local criticism. But the army's best efforts to justify its step, responsible to a large degree for setting off a tragic round of violence, sound ludicrous to anyone reasonably well-informed about Palestinian and West Bank politics.

To start out, the spokesman makes some silly errors of nomenclature: *Al-Hurlyya* is a joint publication by a Lebanese leftist party and the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine — there is no such thing as the "Popular Democratic Front" referred to. Also, the story accuses Ramallah's Karim Khalaf of membership in the "clandestine Palestine Liberation Front, members of which were convicted for terrorist acts." The probable intention here is the Palestine National Front, an early 1970s attempt by West Bank communists and others close to the party to form a locally based political force, opposed to the traditional pro-Jordanian leadership — and independent from the PLO as well. The PNF was explicitly *not* a military organization. It was, of course, clandestine — since Israel refused to allow any political activity in the occupied territories.

Such factual errors cast doubts on the IDF spokesman's other vague allegations such as that Khalaf "involved himself in subversive activity," and on the authenticity of "rejectionist statements" attributed to him in the report. I do not have the facilities to check the *Al-Huriyya* statement, but personally, I suspect that somewhere along the line, it was falsified. In numerous conversations with Khalaf over the past six years, I have heard him say very clearly no to Camp David and autonomy as proposed by Begin; yes to peace between Israel and a Palestinian state coexisting across the pre-1967 border.

The spokesman says that "Khalaf was twice implicated in court as an accomplice of convicted terrorists." If that were true, he would long ago have been jailed or expelled. Thousands of West Bankers have been given long sentences for much less — membership in illegal organizations, for instance, or mere possession of their literature. Surely the military government would have jumped at an opportunity to convict the mayor of participating in terror.

Finally, in digging up the charge that Bassam Shak'a of Nablus told former IDF territories coordinator Danny Matt in late 1979 that he supported the coastal road massacre, the spokesman must really think we have short memories. When a leaked transcript of the controversial conversation was printed in *Ha'aretz*, it showed that the deposed Nablus mayor had said nothing of the kind. The attempt to expel him fizzled out shortly thereafter.

Israel's credibility in the outside world has taken a nosedive since 1967, when most of the Arab states and the Palestinians refused to recognize or negotiate with it. Today, the world is getting a very different and, I am afraid, much more accurate picture of events in the occupied territories than the one being disseminated by the IDF spokesman for local consumption. In an apparent attempt to prove that there really is "no one to talk to" among the Palestinians, the government is expelling, firing and otherwise casting aside an authentic leadership which had expressed a real willingness to provide a link between Israel and the — like it or not — recognized Palestinian leadership, the PLO.

DOV SHAKED

Jerusalem.

PENFRIENDS

COR BARTEN (22), of Sluiterweg 59, 6712 BT Ede, Holland, has visited Israel and would like to correspond with young Israelis of his age.

ISRAELI SCHOLARS AND THE WEST BANK

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — As a fellow of the Institute for Advanced Studies at the Hebrew University, I wish to issue an appeal to Israeli scholars, especially those specializing in Middle East and Islamic studies, to state openly their opinions of the policies of the Israeli government on the West Bank. In particular, I would like to know what these academicians think of the role played by Menahem Milson, a professor of Arabic literature with in-residence status at the Institute for Advanced Studies, a prestigious centre at one of the more prestigious universities in the world. I issue this appeal knowing full well how it will seem, presented by a foreigner, a non-Jew, to Israelis sensitive to outside criticism.

My point is that the apparent silence of most Israeli scholars can be read as tacit acceptance of Milson's policies. I acknowledge that this silence may reflect embarrassment more than support, but the situation on the West Bank, the killings, settler harassments, and the hate they engender, go beyond mere policy debate. They go to the heart of the question of what the aim of Israel's policy is and what it seeks to create. One thing it fosters beyond doubt is hatred of Israelis, a hatred created by Israeli actions rather than being the manifestation of inherent anti-Jewish feelings.

Recent events on the West Bank as a result of Israel's "civil" administrative policy give the impression that Israel has become a colonial state. The pressure exerted on the Arab population; the use of any means possible to confiscate land from Arabs for Jewish settlement; settler intimidation of Arab villagers; the use of settlers along with soldiers to quell disturbances; the deliberate, even pathological vindictiveness of settlers; the rule of an "expert" in the affairs of the subject people, a man whose supposedly superior knowledge of Arabs encourages him to apply a policy of systematic intimidation, including the arming of loyalists in the village leagues — all these actions, with the settlers as colonials, remind one of French policy in North Africa, especially Algeria.

Israel justifies its determination to keep the West Bank on the basis of security needs. How will these needs be met if nearly one milli Arabs are placed under Israeli ru albeit in happy "autonomy"? W Israel have any choice other than continue and even to intensify wh amounts to colonial rule over a sul ject majority by a ruling minority"

Indeed, there is a choice from th Begin government's perspective making Jordan a Palestinian state an idea which has gained accep tance in some academic circles. Ju how Israel's security needs woul be met with a PLO-dominated sta adjacent to it is a matter for conjec ture; it apparently does not matte so long as Judea and Samaria ar secured. Military might will preva — presumably forever Nevertheless, is it possible t respect intellectually a stance whic harps constantly at PLO terrorism against Israel and its denial o Israel's legitimacy, but support such PLO actions if they are in tended to undermine the legitimac of the Jordanian government?

The Begin-Sharon-Milson polic is designed, I believe, to encourag Arabs to leave the West Bank. Th intent is to create an atmosphere o both resentment and of realizatio that nationalist aspirations canno be fulfilled on the West Bank Indeed, the more repressive the policies on the West Bank, the more militancy will arise, along with growing despair at the likelihood o achieving nationalist hopes.

How do Israelis in general and Israeli scholars in particular feel about this?

Israeli scholars may not wish to save Menahem Milson from himself, but they might wish to stand up and be counted in favour of or against his administration, whatever their feelings about Yasser Arafat. American academicians did so when they saw the involvement of some South Asia specialists in the US effort in Vietnam; those they attacked defended themselves. Is it too much to hope that a similar debate might happen here, whatever the feelings of the participants about the views I have expressed?

CHARLES D. SMITH
Institute for Advanced Studies
Hebrew University
Professor of Middle East History
San Diego State University
San Diego, California

Jerusalem.

CENSORSHIP

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — One of the consequences of the recent banning of certain books for distribution on the West Bank is that this event will probably be reported in the prestigious journal, *Index on Censorship*. This ought to give us Israelis no pleasure. Inclusion in its pages will raise questions which may justly disturb our *hasbara* experts.

It may be of interest to *Post* readers to know that the *Index* has just marked its tenth anniversary. Its publishers are a non-profit-making limited company called Writers and Scholars International Ltd. It has an illustrious board of directors. Also it has an even more prestigious advisory board.

Index publishes news about acts of censorship worldwide and provides a shop window for banned work. Unfortunately, suppression of the written word continues to be a pattern for humanity, as its pages reveal.

GABRIEL GLAZER

Tel Aviv.

ANCIENT COINS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Among the "Secrets revealed" by Leah Abramowitz (April 9, review of archeology books about Jerusalem) was apparently Professor Avigad's discovery of "many coins bearing such significant dates as '69 CE'..."! I find it truly remarkable that our forefathers of the Second Temple period and the Revolt against the Romans (or even the Romans themselves) knew that they were in the 69th year of the Christian Era. Perhaps further archeological digs might reveal coins dated "69 BC."

RAPHAEL GEFEN

Jerusalem.

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Model	Motor capacity	Compression ratio	From year
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404 — vans	1618cc.	1:7.6	1972
504 — passenger and station	1796cc.	1:7.6	1972
504 — vans	1618cc.	1:7.6	1981
505 — passenger	1796cc.	1:7.6	1980
7 — commercial	1618cc.	1:7.6	1972

Volkswagen model:		Audi model:	
11	Beetle	86	Audi 50
2	Vans and commercial	68	Audi 60-75
31	Limousine	81/82	Audi 80 (from 1973)
36	Variant	43	Audi 100
411	Limousine + Variant	43	Audi 100-L
412	Limousine + Variant	43	Audi 100 L.S. (from 1977)
481	-70	43	Audi 100 G.L.S. (from 1977)
105-109	Brasilia, Limousine		
861	Polo		
865	Derby	N.S.U. model:	
17	Golf	47	Prinz 4
16	Jetta	56	Spider
32	Passat	67	N.S.U. 1000
33	Passat-Variant	77	N.S.U. 1200
53	Sirocco	80	R.O. 80

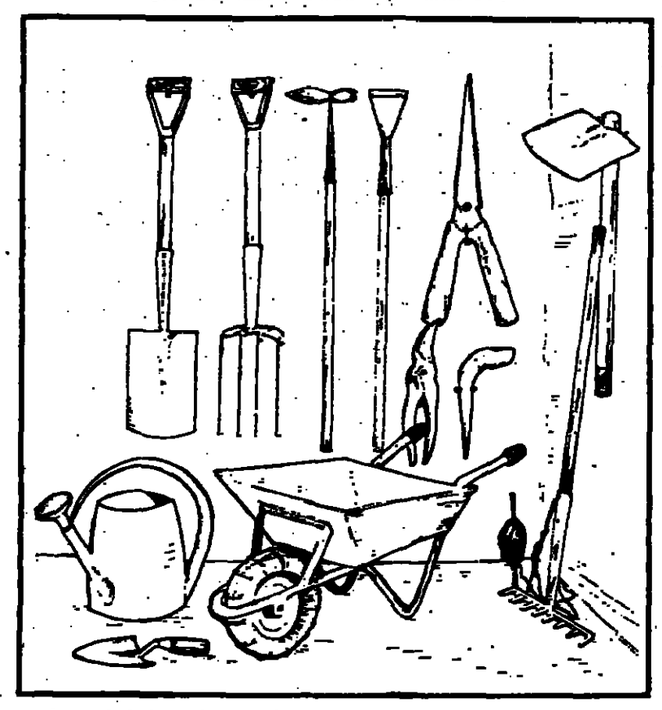
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THE SWING OF SPRING

GARDENER'S CORNER/Walter Frankl



RIL is one of the pleasantest and ost satisfying months in the gar-n. It is a real joy to be out and out now with lots of colour in wer beds and spring's display of wering shrubs like *Viburnum entosum* (Japanese snowball), *utlon silensis* (flowering maple), *artium junceum* (Spanish broom) d *Syringa vulgaris* (common lilac). gainst the sky, one can marvel at e gorgeous trusses of violet-blue wers on the tropical *Jacaranda urifolia* tree and the spectacular ooming of the *Cercis siliquastrum* das tree) with its small, magenta-ak flowers that create a coloured rpet on the ground.

One of the joys of gardening is at while enjoying the present, one always looking forward to the ture.

Yet many gardeners are com-aining about common problems seed not coming up; seedlings rdly growing when they have; ackened tips on leaves; etc. To be amed are the sharp fluctuations in e weather of the last few weeks. Some early insects like the spittle gs are also causing trouble. estroy their spittle nests with a ream of water. Partly cover the d of your hose with your refinger to create a strong jet of of ater to be aimed at the ugly umps of spittle, which hold baby sects and should be washed off the ems of your plants. Have a good ok in and around flower beds. pittle bugs do not distinguish etween weeds and cultivated ants. Destroy their nests wherever u see them. Cut away all grey and llow plant tops and start feeding encourage growth.

Leaf feedings work quickly. Fill a nd-sprayer with lukewarm tap ater and add a few drops of liquid fertilizer. Nutricol and Meirav, for example, are available at garden centres and nurseries. Don't forget to spray the undersides of foliage.

Spraying leaves is best done in the evening. If you spray them 1-2 times a week, then when they get a nice, warm day, they will really get busy growing. Water, too? Yes — thoroughly and immediately after the spraying and then spread around a mulch of dry leaves, pine needles, wood shavings, etc. This will prevent evaporation.

Mulching during spring and summer is especially useful in spots with insufficient protective shade against the sun and dry, east winds of the *hamsin*. These desert winds and suddenly changing temperatures hasten the process of fading.

A WELL-KEPT garden should show flowers most of the year. Showing their colours now are nasturtiums that were sown in February, as well as early planted calendula, snapdragon, alyssum, dimorphoteca (African daisy), pansy plants and other annuals. Old-fashioned geraniums are awakening and putting out new bloom.

Biennials planted about a year ago, such as bellflower, foxglove and lunaria, are either already blooming or will soon be producing their long-lasting, impressive flowers; which do well as cut flowers.

What to plant now? Any reader who has regrets now instead of a floral show, and fears a bare garden in the coming weeks, is advised to buy the ready flower plants most nurseries are offering at reasonable prices. They come in little yoghurt cups and should be transplanted with their root balls intact. You just have to prepare the ground in your garden or in balcony boxes. Choose petunia, tagetes, calendula, pansy, alyssum, delphinium, godetia, clarkia, ageratum or other flowers. If you water the cups slightly before transplanting, the plants will slide out that much more easily. All the plants mentioned here will start to flower by the end of this month and will probably bloom until early July.

Roses. Soon we will be enjoying the first roses of the season. Rose bushes, when pruned, watered, dug and fed, generally flower from April until winter. Some, especially those in the warmer regions of Israel, even bloom in winter.

The son of famed rose grower Papa Meilland, Alain Meilland, has created a new species at his Riviera nurseries, an orange-red flowering dwarf rose called Orange meillandinia. This rose is most suitable for containers and balcony boxes, flowers for eight months, producing dozens of blooms on each stem, and is completely resistant to aphids and fungus diseases. I hope rose specialist David Gilad, who has brought nearly all of the beautifully flowering modern roses into Israel, will be able to import a few of this new species so as to provide them for our local nurseries.

Sweet peas. If you followed the advice of "Gardener's Corner" and sowed sweet peas in October, you should be enjoying their first bloom just now. The flowering season of this multicoloured, deliciously scented, annual climber varies according to the climate. In sunny places, especially in the plains, they flower earlier than those in Jerusalem gardens shaded by old pines or other trees. Few gifts are as fine as a bouquet of these fragrant flowers. Cut them daily. The more you cut, the more flowers will appear the next day.

ANNUALS planted now will last until summer. What then? The experienced gardener still has surprises in store. He has planted (as we advised) summer-flowering bulbs (tubers, corms and rhizomes) in well-prepared, composted soil or in bucket-size containers.

If you haven't done this, you still have some time left to get going — that is, until the end of April. Dahlias, gladioli, tritomas, canna lilies and other species of lilium will bear wonderful flowers from early August until later October. By planting them now, you will avoid a flowerless period in your garden. And if you put them in containers, you'll be able to be your own garden architect by moving them to the "show window" of your patio or balcony just when their outstanding bloom will be at its peak.

Chrysanthemum for autumn colour. If you don't possess any of these long-lasting perennials, which flower from early autumn until winter, you can buy them now in small pots and transplant them either into flower beds or suitable containers.

Nurseries offer mums that are white, orange, yellow, pink, red and purple. This flower is also available in widely different sizes. Choose giants, miniatures are "spider" chrysanthemums.

Until they flower, chrysanthemums need fourfold treatment: (1) pinching of tops, to get more branching and thus more flowers (2) occasional spraying against aphids (3) regular feeding (4) regular watering.

When planting chrysanthemums, keep their colours in mind. Never plant white and yellow species close together. Colour contrast is a prerequisite of an attractive garden.

I keep my mums in big pots and balcony boxes in the background of my garden and treat them as prescribed. When the time comes, about the end of August, I bring them into the limelight. I would never want to miss them in my autumn garden. For six years, I have been growing a yellow variety that flowers until January, and in addition to its colour outdoors, it provides me with many decorative, long-lasting cut flowers when no other blooms are available in the garden.

Cacti. Now you may water and feed again all cacti plants that are no longer dormant. This is also the time to plant all kinds of cacti from cuttings and side sprouts. Cuttings of Christmas cactus *(Epiphylum truncatum)* may be inserted into small pots. Each cutting should consist of four or five leaf pads. After making a clean cut, push the lower half of the leaf base into the container. The filling should be equal parts peat and perlite or peat and sand.

A few more hints for a spring-summer-autumn programme: sow sunflowers. Not just the common ones valued for their edible seeds. All available kinds provide a most attractive background in the summer flower garden.

Sow portulaca for a low-growing multicoloured carpet where spring flowering bulbs are still in the ground, and their drying foliage gives the spot an ugly look. Later, when you remove the dry leaves, the portulaca will spread over the ground, and since it has very shallow roots, it will not disturb the resting bulbs.

There is a way to make your summer and autumn garden more decorative with tomatoes and other vegetables in tins — but about this another time.

Remember that gardening, like all the important and most of the delightful things in life, is worthwhile when you do it yourself.

Feeling the pinch

JEWISH SCENE/Geoffrey Wigoder

MILLIONS of people are holding heir breath to see whether Presi-ent Reagan's economic policies ill work. But already the merican Jewish community is eginning to feel the pinch, and the ffects are assessed by Gail Naron halew in the latest issue of *The nai B'rith International Jewish onthly*.

Jewish leaders are worried about eaganomics: they are concerned out the elderly, the poor, and the ngle-parent families who have en hurt by the recent reduction in vernment benefits. They fear that e deepening recession may reaten the financial stability of the wish middle class. They wonder if will be necessary to shift funds to et the basic needs of the Jewish or — perhaps away from Jewish ucation and even from Israel.

Although the effects of government cuts differ from community to community, Chalew reports deep concern cutting across geographic lines. The leaders are agreed that their communities cannot replace all the losses of government funds.

Reagan's cuts have affected funding for jobs, social programmes, food stamps, unemployment insurance, aid to families with dependent children, and medical aid. And the real impact of the budget is only beginning to be felt.

Some cutbacks have led to the termination of programmes offered by Jewish social-service agencies. Rising unemployment is bringing some Jews for the first time in their lives to request help from Jewish agencies.

The large cities with a large number of Jewish poor are the hardest hit. It is estimated that 300,000 New York Jews live below the poverty line and suffer from reduced benefits. Jewish social, health and vocational agencies have lost millions of federal dollars for day care, rehabilitation, nutrition services, etc. Vocational services have been severely cut: 200 New York agency staff have lost their jobs. A youth-training programme for 400 teenagers has been abolished. All this adds up, also, to a threat to the Jewish middle class: many Jews went into the helping professions — social work, health, education — and their layoffs can have serious consequences.

Many elderly are affected. Thus in South Miami Beach, it is estimated that 75 per cent of the 20,000 elderly Jews are poverty-stricken. Programmes for their assistance are now endangered. Cuts in Medicaid threaten the maintenance of homes for the aged and other projects. There is an atmosphere of apprehension and uncertainty. Professionals fear they will be next to lose their jobs. Single parents fear they will lose subsidies for day care for their children. The elderly fear for the future of their Social Security benefits.

JEWISH Federations throughout the country are examining their priorities in the light of the new situation. They are trying to see top officials, in order to impress on them the effects of their policies. They are also turning to the communities, asking them to increase their contributions. This is already proving successful, with a 17 per cent rise in large donations reported for this year.

There may well be new tensions concerning priorities. The division of United Jewish Appeal funds between local needs on the one hand and Israel and overseas countries on the other, has often been the source of differences of opinion and even conflict in many communities. In the new circumstances, it is to be expected that voices will be heard demanding a higher proportion for local needs than was allotted previously.

Chalew quotes a Federation official who says, "We must raise more money. We must not be put in a position where we have to choose between Aunt Sophie in the nursing-home down the street and Cousin Aviva in a Youth Aliyah village in Israel." Moreover, there could be tensions among various Jewish charitable and service organizations competing for private donations.

The bright side to all this as seen by Chalew is that the Federations are eliminating inefficient and low-priority programmes; new sources of income are being sought, and fund-raising has received a new stimulus. In addition, the government and the private sector may cooperate more closely in delivering social services. The whole process is in its early stages and Chalew's bottom line is that as yet there is no bottom line.

YARMULKE CORNER. History was recently made at Wembley football stadium in London when a player appeared there for the first time in a soccer match wearing a yarmulke, reports the *Jewish Chronicle*. He was Saul Zneimer, playing for Oxford University against Cambridge in the varsity match.

And the other day in San Francisco, sitting in a popular delicatessen, I saw a "first": a transvestite, immaculately attired in his female clothes — and wearing his yarmulke.

BEN-GURION UNIVERSITY BOARD OF GOVERNORS CONVENES

A WEEK OF DEDICATIONS AND DELIBERATIONS

Beer Sheva, April 19... The twelfth annual meeting of the Board of Governors of the Ben-Gurion University of the Negev convenes here tomorrow with participants from Israel, Brazil, Canada, England, France, South Africa, Switzerland, and the United States. During a week of dedications and deliberations, the Board members will map out plans for the coming year. Beer Sheva will be the backdrop for the activities, which will span the University's campuses throughout the city and in Sede Boqer.



Canada House Student Dormitory

Some important events have already taken place, including the dedication of the Lily and Sidney Oelbaum Day Care Center in the Dalet neighborhood. This area was also the site of the dedication of the Canada House Student Dormitory, built with the munificent support of the Canadian Associates of Ben-Gurion University. H.E. Joseph Stanford, the Canadian Ambassador to Israel, was the Guest of Honor at the ceremony.

The Chinita and Conrad Abrahams-Curiel Medical Laboratory of the Faculty of Health Sciences, located at the Soroka Medical Center, was also dedicated yesterday. The laboratory will be an important addition to the facility.

A milestone in the University's academic development will be reached today upon the inauguration of the Frankel Family Chair in Energy and Chemical Engineering. The Minister of Energy, Mr. Yitzhak Berman, will attend this auspicious ceremony.

The Board Meeting begins tomorrow morning with an assembly marking Martyrs and Heroes Remembrance Day. Some 200 University friends will attend the Opening Plenary Session. The festive presentation of Founders Wall Scrolls will follow, where Ben-Gurion University will pay tribute to its generous supporters.



Chinita and Conrad Abrahams-Curiel





William Frankel



Sir Leon Bagrit



Mrs. Milada Ayrton



Dr. Zoltan Toman



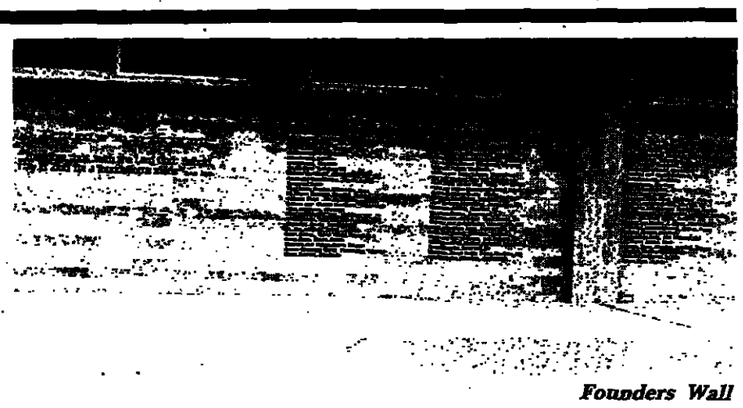
Judge Shlomo Elkayam



David Tuviyahu

The University's computer studies programs will be given a boost with the double-inauguration of the Chinita and Conrad Abrahams-Curiel Chair in Electronic Instrumentation and Microcomputers and the Sir Leon Bagrit Chair in Computer Aided Design and Scientific Research Development. General (Res.) Benjamin Peled will address the participants.

The degrees of Doctor of Philosophy and Honorary Doctor of Philosophy will be bestowed tomorrow evening. Dr. Zoltan Toman of Venezuela, Judge Shlomo Elkayam of Israel and the first mayor of Beer Sheva, the late David Tuviyahu, have been chosen as recipients of the prestigious Honorary Doctorate award. Knesset Speaker Menachem Savidor will be Guest of Honor at the proceedings, in which five graduates will also officially receive their Ph.D's. An evening program with students will conclude the busy day.



Founders Wall

Activities on Wednesday begin with Committee Meetings which will concentrate on two major issues: long-term academic development programs, and the need for augmenting financial resources to meet the University's needs.



A new stage in the development of Ben-Gurion University's home in the heart of Beer Sheva will be reached on Wednesday afternoon. The unique ceremony will be the dedication of the Sir John and Lady Cohen University Swimming Pools and the Cornerstone Laying of the Jacqueline Ayrton Sports Hall. Present at the event will be M.K. Shimon Peres.

President Shlomo Gazit will guide the proceedings, which will adjourn to Sede Boqer on Thursday. A wreath will be laid at the graves of the University's namesake, David Ben-Gurion and his wife Paula, and a tour of the southernmost campus will take place.

PARTICIPANTS FROM ABROAD

Mr. & Mrs. Conrad Abrahams-Curiel, England
Mrs. Bobbie Abrams, USA
Dr. & Mrs. Allen, Canada
Mr. & Mrs. Robert Arnow, USA
Mr. Sam Aroni, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Ya'akov Avnon, USA
Mrs. Milada Ayrton, England
Lady Stella Bagrit, England
Mr. & Mrs. Louis Barnett, USA
Mr. Baron, Canada
Dr. Beck, USA
Ms. Ann Berg, USA
Mr. David Berg, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Norbert Blechner, USA
Mrs. Boyanner, Canada
Prof. Malcolm Chaikin, USA
Mr. David Chaitowitz, South Africa
Mr. & Mrs. Eric Charles, England
Mr. & Mrs. Aron Chilewich, USA
Lady Cohen, England
Mr. Leon Cohen, South Africa
Mr. & Mrs. Alec Colman, England
Mr. & Mrs. Sidney Corob, England
Mrs. Devorah Danziger, Canada
Ms. Ethel Finkelman, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Ronald First, South Africa
Mr. & Mrs. Arnold Forster, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Ephraim Frankel, USA
Dr. & Mrs. Friedman, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Sidney Gaines, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Sidney Gelber, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Ben Gil, England
Mrs. Ginsberg, Canada
Mr. & Mrs. Sanford Goodkin, USA
Mr. Michael Gross, England
Ms. Hazen, Canada
Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Heller, Canada
Mr. & Mrs. Michael Herling, Canada
Ms. Louise Hoffman, USA
Mr. & Mrs. D. Jacobson, South Africa
Mr. Alexander Kahn, England
Mr. Philip Katz, Canada
Mr. & Mrs. Albert Klyne, England
Mr. Herbert Kohl, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Hyman Kreitman, England
Mr. Abe Krok, South Africa
Mr. Philip Krupp, USA
Dr. Sam Lawson, England
Ms. Dalya Leeds, USA
Mr. David Liebert, USA
Mr. Betram Lubner, South Africa
Mrs. Miriam Mendell, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Sidney Musher, USA
Mr. Jordan Oelbaum, Canada
Mrs. Lily Oelbaum, Canada
Mr. Ronald Oelbaum, Canada
Ms. Dorothy Peck Steinfeld, USA
Mr. Cyril Reitman, Canada
Mr. Jonathan Rosen, USA
Mrs. Myra Sacks, South Africa
Mr. & Mrs. Arao Sahm, Brazil
Mr. George Shrut, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Frederick Siegmund, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Sonnenfeldt, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Nissan Soumekh, England
Hon. Sidney Spivak, Canada
Mr. Joseph Taylor, England
Dr. & Mrs. Zoltan Toman, USA
Ms. Carol Tumarkin, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Vineberg, Canada
Dr. Norman Wall, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Harry Walsh, Canada
Mr. Weinberg, Canada
Mr. & Mrs. Charles Wilson, USA
Mr. & Mrs. Louis Zlotowski, England
Mr. & Mrs. Melvin Zwaig, Canada

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE BOARD MEETING

Sunday, April 18

Meeting of the Board of Governors Advisory Academic Committee
Dedication of Lily and Sidney Oelbaum Day Care Center
Dedication of Canada House
Dedication of Chinita and Conrad Abrahams-Curiel Medical Laboratory

Monday, April 19

Coordination Meeting of Associates Presidents, Committee Chairmen, and University Officials
Inauguration Ceremony of the Frankel Family Chair in Energy and Chemical Engineering
Evening of Martyrs and Heroes Remembrance Day

Tuesday, April 20

Martyrs and Heroes Remembrance Day Ceremony
Opening Plenary Session
Lunch and Distribution of Founders Wall Scrolls
Inauguration of the Chinita and Conrad Abrahams-Curiel Chair in Electronic Instrumentation and Microcomputers and the Sir Leon Bagrit Chair in Computer Aided Design and Scientific Research Development
Festive Opening Ceremony and Award of Doctorates and Honorary Doctorates
Evening with Students

Wednesday, April 21

Committee Meetings
Dedication of the Sir John and Lady Cohen University Swimming Pools and the Cornerstone Laying of the Jacqueline Ayrton Sports Hall
Committee Meetings
Faculty Home Hospitality

Thursday, April 22

Wreath Laying at the Gravesite of Paula and David Ben-Gurion
Closing Plenary Session
Guided Tour of Sede Boqer Campus

Presented by the Ben-Gurion University, Department of Public Affairs

BAUKGRAPHIC

Histadrut's Nativ fund reaches IS4b.

By YITZHAK OKED

TEL AVIV. — The Nativ pension fund of the Histadrut's industrial workers section has announced that at the end of last year its capital reached IS4 billion, compared with IS1.8b. at the end of 1980.

Managing director Reuven Abel told the press yesterday that this was an increase of 126 per cent in nominal terms and 9.8 per cent in real terms (compared to 7.7 per cent the previous year).

Nativ is one of the Histadrut's seven pension funds. It is used by workers of enterprises like Koor and Solel Boneh.

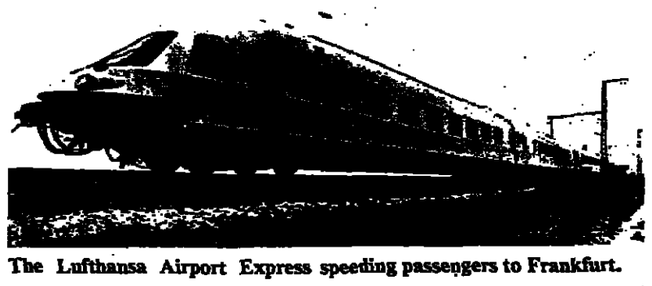
The fund's income from members' fees and interest on investments came to IS2.7 billion at the end of 1981, compared to IS1.3b. the year before. Pension payments during 1981 were IS272 million (about 10 per cent of income), compared to IS113.6m. in 1980 (8.5 per cent of income).

The number of members enrolled in the fund at the end of 1981 was about 26,200, compared to 25,500 in 1980. The number of pensioners increased by about 10 per cent during 1981, from 5,900 to 6,500.

Abel was especially pleased to state that the fund's operating costs constituted only about 1.5 per cent of income. They came to IS11.6m. or about 2.7 per cent of fees paid.

Lufthansa's Rhine valley super-train

By LEV BEARFIELD
Jerusalem Post Reporter



The Lufthansa Airport Express speeding passengers to Frankfurt.

Lufthansa has just introduced a super-comfortable way to travel from Frankfurt Airport to Bonn, Cologne and Duesseldorf, which will suit even those folks who are afraid to fly. The new line is also a perfect way to travel along the Rhine.

The new Lufthansa Airport Express, running four times a day between the four cities, is one of the most luxurious trains in Europe. In fact, it gives the effect of a first-class airliner on rails.

Originally built to serve the Olympic Village in Munich in 1972, the train is fitted out with wide plush seats and carpeting, and comes equipped with a bar and lounge. Stewardesses supply "in-flight" magazines, newspapers and snacks, and on the morning runs they serve a full breakfast that includes champagne, caviar, smoked salmon and herring.

The airliner effect is completed by greetings over the loudspeaker from the driver — and in fact during the journey the passengers are welcome to stroll up to the cockpit-like engine and observe the captain at the controls.

The train can cruise at 160kph without breaking the bubbles in your champagne glass. The trip from Frankfurt to Duesseldorf takes about two hours and 20 minutes. That's two hours longer than travelling by air, but a disadvantage only for the passenger severely pressed for time.

Indeed, it's a pity to fly between these cities, because by doing so you'll miss some of the best scenery Europe has to offer. The Lufthansa Airport Express passes through picturesque cathedral towns like Mainz and speeds alongside the Rhine, with its numerous castles brooding down from the mountainsides on the busy river traffic below. The quiet glide of the train and the thickly cushioned seats give a new meaning to the term armchair traveller.

In truth, it should be pointed out that the Airport Express may not suit the desires of traditional train-lovers. There is only the faintest suggestion of that nostalgic clickety-clack which railway buffs are so fond of. The illusion of being on an extra-spacious Jumbo jet is really quite strong.

The Lufthansa train, however, will suit the economy-minded. The rail fare is cheaper by half than travelling the same route by air, and costs only a few marks more than a first-class ticket on the government railway. The train may be booked via travel agents or Lufthansa by air travellers coming into Frankfurt on any international airline, as long as the passenger's final destination is Bonn/Cologne or Duesseldorf. Baggage may be ticketed right through the plane-to-train route, or vice-versa.

The train also makes good economic sense for the airline. Running the 20-minute feeder flight between Frankfurt and Cologne/-Bonn Airport, for example, costs Lufthansa approximately DM14,-000 per flight. Operating the train over the same distance costs only around DM8,000.

Lufthansa introduced the Airport Express this spring on a one-year basis to test its popularity.

Israelis filling local hotels tipped scales for successful Pessah season

By HAIM SHAPIRO
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A "conspiracy of silence" has led to the belief that holidays abroad are cheaper than those in Israel, according to Tourism Minister Avraham Sharir.

Speaking at a meeting of the Tourism Council here, he noted that during Pessah 30 to 40 per cent of the guests filling hotels were Israelis, with their presence tipping the scales for a successful holiday. But he added that there is nonetheless a general conception held by many people, from cabinet ministers down, that Israel is more expensive and that the service is not as good as elsewhere.

"I blame everyone concerned, including the government," he said, "for continuing this fiction." If prices were published and packages offered, it would dispel this belief.

He added that he is still opposed to travel tax and in favour of greater ease for Israelis to acquire visas to other countries, but, he added, more must be done to convince the public that it is worthwhile to remain in Israel. Greater and lesser countries than ours have campaigned to encourage their citizens to see their own country, he said.

Despite the problems of a continuing image of Israel as a country at war and despite monetary difficulties around the world, he noted, Israeli tourism is keeping its own with a slight general upward trend. The two great problems now, he said, are marketing and attraction.

As for hotels being planned for the future, they will not only have to show that they can sell their product abroad, they will also have to do more to make themselves unique.

DEARER OIL — The Kuwait government announced Saturday increases in prices of oil products ranging from 100 to 567 per cent in a bid to curtail consumption and offset a $2.5b. budget deficit caused by a drop in oil revenues.

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TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY

Raymond and Beverly Sackler
Special Medical Lectures
Prof. Henry Neufeld, Director
Dr. John T. Shepherd
Dean Mayo Medical Clinic, Rochester, U.S.A.
Workshop: "Isometric (Static Exercise). The Blood Pressure Raising Reflex".
The meeting will be held at 3 p.m. on Monday, April 19, 1982, at the Heart Institute, Tel Hashomer Hospital, Ramat Gan.
Workshop: "The Role of the Venous System in Regulating the Performance of the Heart".
The meeting will be held at 3 p.m. on Tuesday, April 20, 1982 in the lecture hall of Ichilov Hospital, Tel Aviv.
All lectures will be given in English. The public is invited.

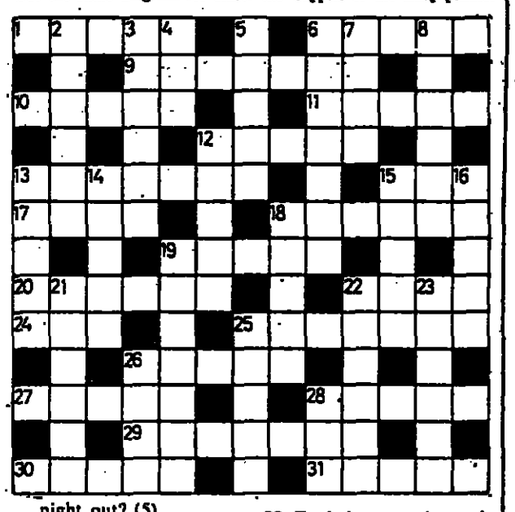
TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY

Raymond and Beverly Sackler
Special Physics Lectures
Prof. Yuval Ne'eman, Coordinator
Prof. Philippe Nozieres
Max von Lewe-Paul Langwein Institute and Grenoble University, France

1. Special Seminar: "Melting Kinetics in Liquid Helium"
The seminar will be held at 4 p.m. on Monday, April 19, 1982 in hall no. 409, 3rd floor, Shenkar Physics Building, University campus, Ramat Aviv.
2. Public Lecture: "Electron Hole Condensation in Semiconductors"
The lecture will be given at 5 p.m. on Wednesday, April 21, 1982, in hall no. 419, 3rd floor, Shenkar Physics Building, University campus, Ramat Aviv.
3. Special Colloquium: "Spin Polarized ^{3}He: A Probe into the Nature of the Liquid State?"
The colloquium will take place at 4.30 p.m. on Thursday, April 22, 1982, in hall no. 419, 3rd floor, Shenkar Physics Building, University campus, Ramat Aviv.
All lectures will be given in English. The public is invited.

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Use the same diagram for either the Cryptic or the Easy puzzle.



CRYPTIC PUZZLE

ACROSS
1 Assists the man to get records (5)
6 Alias Jonas? (5)
9 It's a pleasant time for a girl to be pious about (7)
10 A girl, for instance, a man embraces (5)
11 A pie's turned brown (5)
12 Figure included in sums for housing (5)
13 Rather old to go so fast ? (7)
15 A chap to shun when sidetracked! (3)
17 Persons making love different ways (4)
18 Take precautions as a matter of policy (6)
19 Mechanical bird (5)
20 Not lies, but they take a girl in (6)
22 You shouldn't do so in a safe area (4)
24 Initially, Henry is possessive (3)
25 Goes back for baccy (7)
26 Something wounding that may be flung at one (5)
27 Dash out from the plant (5)
28 The girl to cultivate for a happy ending (5)
29 Good for what ails you (7)
30 Schoolmaster's bloomer (5)
31 She may turn paler (5)

DOWN
2 Figure to go East to a loch (6)
3 Different shapes of the moon (6)
4 The lad in person (3)
5 He may take the can (5)
6 She may take James in (7)
7 Only one in favour? (4)
8 Live amid gold, nominally (6)
12 Celebrities having a night out? (5)
13 The antarctic way (5)
14 She brings a bit of heaven to us (5)
15 Spud may be a brute (5)
16 There's nothing cheap about these darlings (5)
18 Almost a bull ring (5)
19 Dean's associates (7)
21 The correct punches? (6)
22 Fuel it wrongly and the result's useless (6)
23 Sportsman showing keen resentment about a novice (6)
25 Swift and quiet during a raid (5)
26 Not the whole sum mentioned (4)
28 One bent over the sink? (3)

EASY PUZZLE

ACROSS
1 Sweep (5)
6 Scillies, for instance (5)
9 Annoy (7)
10 Requested (5)
11 Stories (5)
12 Michaelmas daisy (5)
13 Rises (7)
15 Devoured (3)
17 Breeding establishment (4)
18 Modify (6)
19 Envelops (5)
20 Keep behind (6)
22 Outhouse (4)
24 Letter (3)
25 Coal bucket (7)
26 Form (5)
27 Telegram (5)
28 Wrath (5)
29 Eating away (7)
30 Curves (5)
31 Incisor, perhaps (5)

DOWN
2 Put up a fight (6)
3 Cooked slowly (6)
4 Brick carrier (3)
5 Untoward (5)
6 Means (7)
7 Heavenly body (4)
8 Occurrences (6)
12 Embellish (5)
13 Actor's remark (5)
14 Religious fads (5)
15 Anything (5)
16 Musical test-piece (5)
18 Quickly (5)
19 Shrivels (7)
21 Property (6)
22 Strong malt liquor (6)
23 Most senior (6)
25 Shovel (5)
26 Toboggan (4)
28 Insect (3)

Yesterday's Cryptic Solution

ACROSS.—3, Stubs (Stubbs). 8, Pa-sha. 10, L-IV-es. 11, Leo. 12, Sugar. 13, Lear-Ned. 15, Zebra. 18, Tea. 19, Des-Ist. 21, Plywood. 22, Oily. 23, D-E-an. 24, Readers. 26, Ratted. 29, Eve. 31, Al-oof. 32, BR-asses. 34, Tunis. 35, Dan. 36, MI-Les. 37, Re-Gis. 38, Deals.

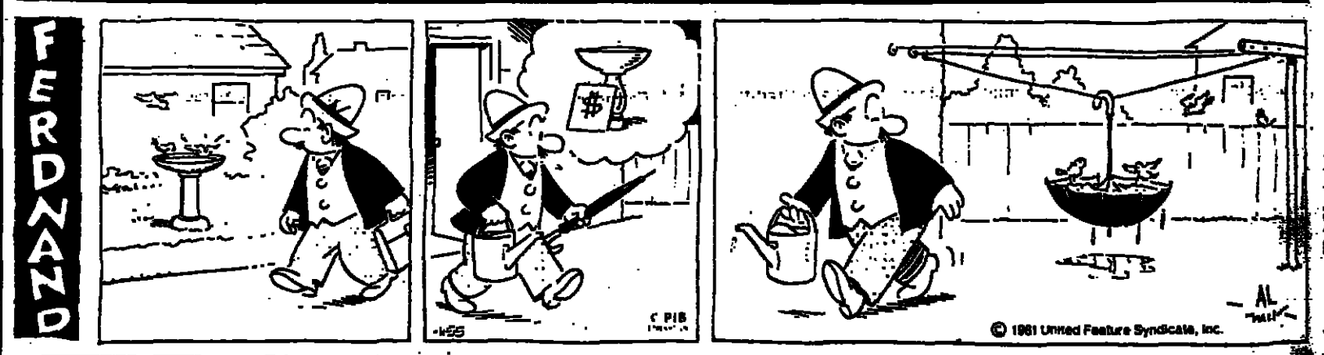
DOWN.—1, Wales. 2, Shortly. 4, Thud. 5, B-laz-ed. 6, Sires. 7, Tears. 9, Sea. 12, Seaweed. 14, Ney(Yea). 16, Bit-es. 17, Atone. 19, Dodders. 20, Cobra. 21, Pluto. 23, Dr-esden. 24, Refuse. 25, Eva. 27, Alvin. 28, To-Ted. 30, Den-is. 32, Bill. 33, Sag.

Yesterday's Easy Solution

ACROSS.—3, Spuds. 8, Strop. 10, Aitch. 11, Him. 12, Round. 13, Tempted. 15, Cedar. 18, Oil. 19, Resume. 21, Estates. 22, Curt. 23, Scum. 24, Beneath. 26, Inched 29, Rio. 31, Dates. 32, Astound. 34, Atone. 35, Pre. 36, Serve. 37, Denes. 38, Edges.

DOWN.—1, Other. 2, Compost. 4, Prod. 5, Dances. 6, Sides. 7, Scram. 9, Rim. 12, Related. 14, Tit. 16, Dutch. 17, Reams. 19, Reverse. 20, Acrid. 21, Erect. 23, Stooped. 24, Bested. 25, Ait. 27, Names. 28, Heave. 30, Kneel 32, Ante. 33, Urn.

Solutions to today's puzzle tomorrow



WHAT'S ON

Notices in this feature are charged at IS62.70 per line including VAT; insertion every day costs IS1209.60 including VAT per month. Copy accepted at offices of The Jerusalem Post and all recognized advertising agents.

Jerusalem

MUSEUMS

Israel Museum. Exhibitions: Permanent Collection of Judaica, Art and Archeology. A Glimpse into the Past — The Tenbach Collection — objects from the Ancient Near East. Trends in Art After 1945 — Representing such trends as non-geometric abstraction and Pop. Reality/Illusion — Children's exhibition dealing with visual illusions in culture and art. Towers of Spice — The tower-shape tradition in Havdalah spiceboxes (Library Entrance Hall). Bill Brandt — Photographs 1930-1980 (Goldman-Schwartz Gallery). Opening Exhibition — The Oil Lamps Section — new items from the Lewis and Carmen Warshaw Collection. Metaphors and Allegories — Superstudio, Firenze (Palevsky Design Pavilion). Special Exhibit — Treasures of Silver Coins from Mamshit (Kurnub) (Roman Gallery). Special Exhibit — Toys and Games of the Ancient World (Rockefeller). Special Exhibit — Hebrew Ostracon from the fortress of Kadesh Barnea (Hebrew Script and Inscription Pavilion). Special Exhibit — Colour (Paley Centre, next to the Rockefeller). Special Exhibit — Adornment of a Jewish Bride, according to the tradition of Herat, Afghanistan. Special Exhibit — Selection of Drawings and Prints (Floorsheimer Pavilion). Opening Exhibition: Art for Humour's Sake (from 22.4). Visiting Hours: Main Museum 10-5. At 11: Guided tour in English. 3.30: Special guided tour, Shrine of the Book. 3.30: "The Little Prince," film.

HADASSAH — Guided tour of all installations * Hourly tours of Chagall Windows at Kiryat Hadassah. Nominal charge. * Hourly tours at Hadassah Mt. Scopus. * Information, reservations: 02-416333, 02-426271.

Hebrew University:
1. Tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building, Givat Ram Campus. Buses 9 and 28
2. Mount Scopus tours 11 a.m. from the Bronfman Reception Centre, Sherman Building. Buses 9 and 28 to last stop. Further details: Tel. 02-882819.

Emunah — World Rel. Zionist Women, 26 Ben Maimon. Visit our projects: Call 02-662468, 630620; 03-788942, 708440.

American Mizrachi Women. Free Morning tours — 8 Alkalai Street, Jerusalem. Tel. 69-9222.

MISCELLANEOUS

Plant a Tree with Your Own Hands! For details and/or tour reservations, call Jewish National Fund, 02-635261, ext. 13.

Tel Aviv

MUSEUMS

Tel Aviv Museum. Exhibitions: 1. Swiss Drawings 1970-1980. 2. Swiss Artists from the Anne-Marie and Victor Loeb collection. Hans Finn, Photographer and His Time; Yudith Levin 1981/82; Fiets and Joie de Vivre.

Visiting Hours: Sat. 10-2; 7-10. Sun.-Thur. 10-10. Fri. closed. Mon. (19.4) 10-5. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Sun.-Thur. 9-1; 5-8. Sat. 10-2. Fri. closed. Mon. (19.4) closed in afternoon.

CONDUCTED TOURS

American Mizrachi Women. Free Morning Tours — Tel Aviv, Tel. 220187, 243106.

WIZO: To visit our projects call Tel Aviv, 232939; Jerusalem, 2260601 Haifa, 89537.

PIONEER WOMEN — NA'AMAT. Morning tours. Call for reservations: Tel Aviv, 256096.

HAIFA
What's On in Haifa, dial 04-640840.

Rehovot

The Weizmann Institute. Open to public from 8.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. Visitors invited to see audio-visual programme on Institute's research activities, shown regularly at 11.00 a.m. and 3.15 p.m. Friday 11.00 a.m. only
Tours of the Weizmann House every half hour from 10.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m., Sunday to Thursday. Nominal fee for admission to Weizmann House.
No visits on Saturdays and holidays.

GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Jerusalem: Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 28 Hamag, 523191. Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315. Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108. Dar Eldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058.
Tel Aviv: Concept, 9 Gliksberg, 490020. Yani, 67 Yehudah Halevi, 612474.
Netanya: Laniado, Kiryat Zans, 36071.

DUTY HOSPITALS

Jerusalem: Bikur Holim (pediatrics), Hadassah E.K. (internal, surgery, orthopedics, E.N.T.), Shaare Zedek (ophthalmology), Misgav Ladach (obstetrics).
Tel Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics), Ichilov (internal, surgery).
Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal, pediatrics, gynecology).

FLIGHTS

24-HOUR FLIGHT INFORMATION SERVICE
Call 03-972484
(multi-line)
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(TAPED MESSAGE)
03-295555 (20 lines)

FIRST AID

Magen David Adom first aid centres and ambulance services are available 24 hours a day. Emergency home calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Fund members should inquire about rebate.

Phone numbers: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa — 101. Dan Region (Ramat Gan, Bnei Brak, Givatayim, Kiryat Ono) — 781111.

Arad 97222	
Ashdod 41332/3	Nazareth 73333
Ashkelon 23333	Netanya 23333
Bat Yam 885555	Petah Tikva 912333
Beersheba 78333	Rehovot 51333
Dimona 56009	
Elat 72333	Rishon LeZion 942333
Ein Gedi 56009	
Hadera 22333	Safed 30333
Holon 803133	Tiberias 20111
Kiryat Shmona 44333	Nahariya 923333

"Enav" — Mental Health First Aid, Tel: Jerusalem 669911, Tel Aviv 253311, Haifa 538-888, Beersheba 32111, Netanya 35316

Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call 81-234819, Tel Aviv, 04-88791 Haifa.

POLICE

Dial 100 in most parts of the country. In Tiberias dial 924444, Kiryat Shmona 40444.

GOOD MANNERS —
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ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL:
8.15 Citizenship 7-9 8.35 English 6 9.00 Language and Communication 3-5 9.25 Science 5-6 10.10 English 7 10.30 Programme for Kindergarteners 11.00 Math/Geometry 6 11.15 English 5 11.35 Geography 7-9 12.05 English 8 13.05 High School Science 15.00 Ma Pitom; English 5-6; Math 5-6; Pastoral Scene (repeats) 16.00 Pinocchio 16.25 How it all begins 16.30 Anti-Semitism in the USA 17.00 Spoken Arabic (repeat)
CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:
17.30 A Drop of Blood — the story of a Jewish girl who hides her identity during the Holocaust
18.10 Notes on the Piano — songs of David Fogel with Shlomo Artzi, Zila, Dugan and Yizhar Cohen
ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:
18.30 News Roundup
18.32 Sport
19.27 Programme Trailer
19.30 News
HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with a live broadcast from Yad Vashem of the opening ceremony of Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Day
21.00 Mabat Newsreel
21.30 The Final Solution — World premiere of Arthur Cohen's documentary, including archive material never shown before
23.00 Not all has been said. Aspects of the Holocaust as shown in recent publications, with Prof. Shaul Friedlander, Prof. Shabtai Davidson, Dr. Sidra Ezrahi. Chairman: Daniel Cohen Saguy
00.05 News
JORDAN TV (unofficial):
17.50 Cartoons 18.00 French Hour 18.25 (JTV 3) Little House on the Prairie 19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 20.00 News in Arabic 20.30 M.A.S.H. 21.10 Brack Report 22.00 News in English 22.15 Cassis and Company

ON THE AIR

First Programme

6.11 Musical Clock
7.07 (stereo): Weill: Excerpts from Three-Penny Opera (London Sinfonietta Atherton); Farina: Violin Sonata in G Major; C.P.E. Bach: Harp Sonata in G Major (Emily Mitchell); Pachelbel: Canon in D Major; Weill: Excerpts from The Three-Penny Opera
8.05 (stereo): Bruch: Adagio for Violin and Orchestra (Salvatore Accardo Gewandhaus, Masur); Bach: Concerto for 3 Pianos in C Major; Haydn: String Quartet, Op.76, No.2 (Cleveland) Monteverdi: "Arianne's Lament; Seter: Yiphtah's Daughter (Jerusalem Symphony, Rodan); Dvorak: String Serenade, Op.22 in E Major
10.05 (stereo): Music in Germany between the two World Wars
11.00 Sephardi songs
11.15 Elementary School Broadcasts
11.30 Education for All
12.05 (stereo): Rameau: Dance Suite; Ibert: Flute Concerto (Rampal, Jerusalem Symphony, Rodan); Verdi: String Quartet in F Minor (Jerusalem Symphony, Rodan)
13.00 (stereo): Glazunov: Wedding March; Khatchaturian: Spartacus (Khachaturian); Glinka: Overture to Russian and Ludmilla (Previn); Prokofiev: Suite, Love for Three Oranges; Tchaikovsky: Overture 1812
14.10 Children's programmes
15.30 World of Science
15.55 Notes on a New Book
16.05 (stereo): Haydn: The Heavens Praise from The Creation (Jerusalem Symphony, Ronli-Riklis); Beethoven: String Quartet, Op.95 (Lindsay); Hovhaness: And God created Great Whales
16.45 Music Magazine
17.35 Programmes for Olim
20.05 Bible Reading — Psalms 20
20.10 Solemn songs
20.55 Message by Dr. Yitzhak Arad, director of Yad Vashem
21.05 (stereo): Concert for Martyrs' and Heroes Remembrance Day (no details available)
23.00 (stereo): The Story of Ariana Kanut, nee Scriabin, one of the founders of the Jewish Underground in France during the Second World War
00.10 (stereo): Krenek: Excerpts from Lamentations (Radio Holland Choir)

Second Programme

6.54 Green Light — drivers' corner
7.00 This Morning — news magazine
8.10 All Shades of the Network
12.05 Road Safety Corner
12.30 Law and Justice Magazine
13.00 Midday — music, news commentary
14.10 In a Minor Tone
16.10 From Here to There
17.10 Health and Medicine Magazine
18.05 Opening Ceremony of Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Day
19.00 Today
Radio 2nd joins Radio 1st for the eve of Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Day
21.05 Life as Hope with Helena Birenboim (repeat)
22.05 King of the Jews — portrait of Mordechai Haim Romkovsky of the Lodz Ghetto
23.05 A Man's Search for Meaning
00.10 We are Here — songs and readings

Army Radio

6.30 University on the Air — Prof. Uri Zamir lectures on Space Research
7.07 "707"
8.05 IDF Morning Newsreel
9.05 Right Now — with Kobi Meidan
11.05 Golden Oldies
12.05 Israeli Spring — with Eli Yisraeli
14.05 Two Hours — afternoon magazine with Shlomo Bar-Shavit
16.05 Four in the Afternoon
16.55 100 Aliya Stories — 1974
17.05 IDF Evening Newsreel
18.05 We must ensure that there will be no Holocaust again.
21.00 Mabat Newsreel
21.30 Songs written in the ghettos and concentration camps
23.05 Raoul Wallenberg — story of the Swedish diplomat who saved thousands of Hungarian Jews (repeat)

CINEMAS

Tonight, the eve of Heroes and Martyrs Memorial Day, most cinemas will be closed.

JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9
Edex: Ballad for Three, Professionals; Edison: Gone With the Wind 4, 8; Kfir: On Golden Pond 4, 6.45, 9; Mitchell: Mephisto 6.45, 9.15; Orgil: Repeat Dive; Orion: Who Finds a Friend Finds a Treasure; Oren: Nos at Seventeen; Ron: The Man Who Came to Take; Semadar: Lady Chatterley's Lover 7, 9.15; Binyenei Ha'uma: Evita Peron 6.45, 9; Cinema One: closed; Israel Museum: Little Prince 3.30; Cinematheque: The 81st Blow, 4 p.m.

TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30
Allenby: Neighbours; Ben-Yehuda: On Golden Pond; Chen 1: First Monday in October 4,40, 7.25, 9.40; Chen 2: Whose Life is it Anyway? 4.30, 7.05, 9.35; Chen 3, Gallipoli 4.30, 7.10, 9.30; Chen 4: Straw Dogs 4.35, 7.05, 9.35; Chen 5: Atlantic City, U.S.A. 4.25, 7.10, 9.30; Cinema One: The Man Who Came to Take; Cinema Two: Mephisto; Dekel: Chariots of Fire 7.15, 9.30; Drive-In: Water Babies 7.15; Fast Charlie 9.30; Sex Party, midnight; Esther: Le Professionel; Gat: Peter Pan 2.30, 4.30, 6.30, 8.30; Gordon: Padre Padrone 7.15, 9.30; Escape to Victory 11, 4.30; Hod: Who Finds a Friend Finds a Treasure; Limor: Rollover; Maxim: Water Babies 11, 4.30; Mograbi: Mad Max; Orly: Tree of the Wooden Clogs 5.30, 8.45; Paris: Nos at Seventeen 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Peer: L'Amour on Question; Shabaff: Arthur 4.30, 7, 9.30; Space Firebird 11 a.m.; Studio: French Lieutenant's Woman 4.30, 7, 9.30; Tchelet: Bronte Sisters; Tel Aviv: Wholly Moses; Tel Aviv Museum: A Thousand Little Kisses; Zafon: Repeat Dive; Tamuz: Las Largas Vacaciones del 36, 7.15, 9.30

HAIFA 4, 6.45, 9
Amphitheatre: Who Finds a Friend Finds a Treasure; Armon: Atlantic City, U.S.A.; Atzmon: Repeat Dive; Chen: Wild Geese; Galor: Thomas Crown Affair 6 nonstop; Keren Or: Rollover 4, 7, 9; Moriah: Arthur 6.45, 9; Orah: On Golden Pond; Orion: The Fruit is Ripe 6 nonstop; Orly: Don Giovanni 7; Peter Pan 4; Post: French Lieutenant's Woman; Ron: The Man Who Came to Take; Shavit: Honeysuckle Rose 6.45, 9

RAMAT GAN
Armon: Straw Dogs 7.15, 9.30; Peter Pan 4; Lily: Man of Marble 7, 9.30; Orah: Gone With the Wind 4, 8; Orion: The Man Who Came to Take 4, 7.15, 9.30; Rama: Snooker 7.15, 9.30; Ramat Gan: Who Finds a Friend Finds a Treasure 7.15, 9.30

HERZLIYA
David: Nos at Seventeen 7, 9.15; Time Happening in the Market 7.15, 9.15

NETANYA
Esther: Escape to Victory 7, 9.15

RAMAT HASHARON
Star: Tarzan King of the Jungle 7.15

HOD HASHARON
Barak: Closed

Report on manpower supply till 1985

Share of low-skilled in labour market on downtrend

By CHARLES HOFFMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The low-skilled, low-paying jobs in industries such as textiles will have to make way within a few years for more challenging, better paid jobs if the economy is to make efficient use of the manpower to be available then.

This conclusion was drawn by the head of the Manpower Planning Authority, David Katz, based on a report issued by the authority yesterday on the projected manpower supply for the years 1980-1985. The authority is part of the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs.

The forecast showed that the share of members of the labour force with eight years schooling or less will drop from 28 per cent in 1980 to 24 per cent in 1985. Furthermore, the absolute size of this group will decline from 371,000 to 351,000 during this time.

The proportion of technically or academically trained manpower will rise from 27 per cent to about 30 per cent, with the rest being skilled or unskilled labour.

The overall growth rate of the labour force will decline, from 2.8 per cent a year during 1975-1980 to 2.2 per cent during 1980-1985, as proportionately fewer Jews as well as non-Jews enter the labour force. The labour force is expected to reach 1,467,000 people in 1985, slightly less than 90 per cent of them Jews.

The slower growth rate anticipated for the labour force is based on assumptions of a slower natural increase and on a net gain of 10,000 immigrants a year for 1982-1985, after deducting for projected emigration.

The proportion of women in the labour force will increase slightly, from 37 per cent in 1980 to 38 per cent in 1985, but women will account for 50 per cent of the overall net additions to the labour force during this period. Katz noted that this trend will require more flexible working hours and social services to accommodate the needs of working mothers.

About 75 per cent of the academically trained newcomers to the labour force will come from institutions of higher learning in Israel, with the fastest growing groups being teachers, lawyers and engineers.

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

75 issues up 5 per cent or more

TEL AVIV. — The equity market yesterday continued to surge ahead in response to a new wave of buying. The week's activities began on a positive note which exceeded most expectations. A full 16 issues were established as "buyers only" and another 59 moved up by margins of more than 5%.

Trading volumes were in excess of IS470 million.

The index-linked bond market showed little change. When prices did change they tended to move higher by fractions of one per cent. Trading turnovers were under the IS90m. mark.

Bank shares moved higher. Maritime Bank 0.1 shares continued to be the most active. They were up by 6.6%. The 0.5 shares, on the other hand, were down by 4.1%, while the options fell by a full 6%.

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Among specialized financial institutions Shilton (B) was ahead by 17%. Clal Leasing 0.1 put on 10%.

Insurance stocks were ahead as plus signs were in evidence throughout the sector.

Land development and real estate shares were also in demand and prices were mostly ahead. Solel Boneh chipped in with an 8.7% gain. Cohen Development was ahead by exactly the same amount.

The industrial sector of shares was sharply ahead and led by the Argaman group. The Argaman pref (R) shares zoomed ahead by 34.1%, while the preferred bearer shares were 26.7% higher. The ordinary shares, both registered and bearer, were "buyers only" for the second consecutive session.

The Tempo Beer shares were both 10% higher. American Israeli Paper Mills joined the 10% winners. Nechushtan 0.1 was up by more than 9%, while Ta'al (R) was 10% improved. Amissar, Unico and Wolfson were all up by 10% in a smartly rising investment share group.

	Closing price	Volume IS1,000	Change	Change in %
Commercial Banks & Bankholding				
IDB prf	21500	.6	n.c.	—
IDB r	1850	983.4	+2	+.1
IDB B r	1850	10.3	+2	+.1
IDB prf A	5680	10.0	+20	+.4
IDB op 6	4405	15.0	+10	+.2
IDB op 7	4590	2.6	+20	+.4
IDB op 9	2860	5.1	n.c.	—
IDB op 10	2660	35.3	+20	+.8
Union r	d1250	186.0	+5	+.4
Union no div	—	—	—	—
Union op 3 r	4510	—	—	—
Union op 4 r	2235	.4	—5	—.2
Union op 6	3500	2.8	+20	+.6
Union op 7	1760	92.9	+43	+2.5
Union sc5 r	1305	2.2	+35	+2.8
Discount r	2357	27.9	+2	+.1
Discount A r	2357	1.7	+2	+.1
Discount op 1	3005	49.6	+28	+.9
Discount A sc r	2264	1.5	+2	+.1
Discount B	135.0	589.4	—1.0	—.7
Mizrahi r	1598	3,055.5	+4	+.3
Mizrahi b	1598	41.5	+4	+.3
Mizrahi op 2 r	13230	.3	+50	+.4
Mizrahi op 3	5360	3.0	+15	+.3
Mizrahi op 8	2650	65.4	n.c.	—
Mizrahi op 10	1234	75.6	+13	+1.1
Mizrahi sc 4 r	3920	1.8	+20	+.5
Mizrahi sc 5 r	3825	.2	n.c.	—
Mizrahi sc 6 r	2705	.6	+15	+.6
Mizrahi sc 7 r	2298	1.4	n.c.	—
Mizrahi sc 9	134.5	671.8	—1.0	—.7
Maritime 0.1 r	1590	3,432.5	+98	+6.6
Maritime 0.5 r	1535.0	310.9	—65.0	—4.1
Maritime op 1	1740.0	412.2	—110.0	—6.0
Hapoalim prf b	3801.0	3.8	—39.0	—1.0
Hapoalim r	3074.0	397.2	+8.0	+.3
Hapoalim 50% div	—	—	—	—
Hapoalim b	3069.0	23.9	+8.0	+.3
Hapoalim op 4 r	10750	2.5	+50	+.5
Hapoalim op 5 r	8900	.7	—80	—.9
Hapoalim op 7 r	5335	29.1	+200	+3.9
Hapoalim op. 11	2390	72.1	+40	+1.7
Hapoalim op. 12	2155	24.5	+40	+1.9
Hapoalim sc 6 r	3382	2.0	n.c.	—
Hapoalim sc 8 r	2325	3.0	n.c.	—
General A	2331	173.9	+10	+.4
General op 6	4500	4.2	+150	+3.4
General sc 4 r	2920	8.6	+20	+.7
General sc 5 r	659	29.3	n.c.	—
Leumi	2279	666.9	+11	+.5
Leumi no div 81	2274	113.3	+11	+.5
Leumi op 2 r	—	—	—	—
Leumi op 4 r	4285	4.8	+20	+.5
Leumi op 12	1422	70.5	+7	+.5
Leumi sc 8 r	2295	5.2	n.c.	—
Leumi sc 9 r	545	79.8	n.c.	—
Leumi sc 11	153.0	1,284.8	n.c.	—
OHH r	2825	20.0	+40	+1.5
OHH b	2825	.4	n.c.	—
Danot 1.0	396	99.9	+6	+1.5
Danot 5.0	274	499.6	+4	+1.5
Danot op 1	225	341.9	+7	+3.2
Danot op 2	119.0	167.9	+4.0	+3.5
FIBI sc 1 r	3785	35.3	+190	+5.3
FBI r	881	2,121.6	+36	+4.3
Mortgage Banks				
Gen Mtge r	1065	32.9	n.c.	—
Gen Mtge b	1065	4.4	n.c.	—
Gen Mtge op 117	1548	—	—22	—1.4
Gen Mtge op 129	1600	.3	—30	—1.8
Gen Mtge db 116	818	.1	n.c.	—
Carmel r	701	1577	+15	+2.2
Carmel b	1000	2.9	—70	—6.5
Carmel op A	1150	.1	n.c.	—
Carmel op B	637	2.2	+1	+.2
Binyan r	727	39.2	+33	+4.8
Dev & Mtge r	430	32.8	n.c.	—
Dev & Mtge b	430	16.5	n.c.	—
Dev & Mtge op 85	850	2.0	—6	—.9
Mishkan r	2118	36.9	+10	+.5
Mishkan b	2118	.1	+10	+.5
Independence	1830	24.3	+30	+1.7
Tefahot prf r	2800	2.0	n.c.	—
Tefahot prf b	2790	—	—	—
Tefahot r	1940	11.8	n.c.	—
Tefahot b	2190	1.0	n.c.	—
Tefahot op A	1480	20.8	n.c.	—
Tefahot deb 1	115.0	637.8	+1.5	+1.3
Merav r	353	b.o.1	+17	+5.1
Merav op	2750	.1	n.c.	—
Merav op 2	1650	.1	n.c.	—
Financing Institutions				
Shilton r	185.5	1,241.4	+7.5	+4.2
Shilton b	413	51.4	+60	+17.0
Shilton op B	553	34.9	+32	+6.1
Shilton op 5	165.5	186.0	—6.5	—3.8
Shilton op 6	141.5	576.7	—17.0	—10.7
Shilton sc 1	230	16.9	+23	+11.1
Shilton sc 2	215	b.o.2	+10	+4.9
Otz. Lataasiya r	940	108.5	+14	+1.5
Otz. Lataasiya b	960	100.5	+35	+3.8
Otz. Lataasiya op 1	—	—	—	—
Agriculture prf A	3100	3.8	+150	+5.1
Ind Dev prf r	2374	19.0	+113	+5.0
Clal lease 0.1 r	397	172.1	+38	+10.0
Clal Lease 0.5 r	309	37.6	+9	+3.0
Clal Lease op A	467	5.3	n.c.	—
Clal Lease op B	220	199.6	+15	+7.3
Clal Lease sc 1	132.0	207.0	+2.0	+1.5
Insurance				
Aryeh r	1000	348.0	+24	+2.5
Aryeh op r	18500	1.2	+450	+2.5
Aryeh sc 1	740	2.9	+19	+2.6
Ararat 0.1 r	1235	48.4	+55	+4.7
Ararat 0.5 r	481	140.2	+20	+4.3
Reinsurance 0.1 r	1690	4.1	+50	+3.0
Reinsurance 0.5 r	730	43.1	+30	+4.3
Hadar 1.0	1344	b.o.1	+64	+5.0
Hadar 5.0	670	193.3	+41	+6.5
Hassneh r	1617	183.7	+7	+.4
Hassneh b	1617	10.0	+7	+.4
Hassneh op	2860	11.7	+150	+5.5
Phoenix 0.1 r	1390	112.3	+50	+3.7
Phoenix 0.5 r	1300	17.7	n.c.	—
Yardenia 0.1 r	1118	87.5	+89	+8.6
Yardenia 0.5 r	492	116.6	+14	+2.9
Yardenia op 1	399	72.7	+26	+7.0
Sahar r	5010	55.5	+160	+3.3
Sahar b	7839	b.o.1	+373	+5.0
Securitas r	778	31.5	n.c.	—
Securitas op 2	1122	7.5	+22	+2.0
Zur r	1650	286.2	+101	+6.5
Zur b	1911	b.o.1	+91	+5.0
Zur op 1	1371	b.o.1	+101	+8.0
Zion Hold. 1.0	488	519.7	n.c.	—
Zion Hold. 5.0	247	587.7	n.c.	—
Commercial Services & Utilities				
Delek r	1010	33.4	n.c.	—
Delek b	1815	1.0	+12	+.7
Delek db 2	5200	.2	—230	—4.6
Harel	278	518	+18	+6.9
Harel op 1	416	163.3	+30	+7.8
Cold Store 0.1 r	26100	.1	—2900	—10.0
Cold Store 1.0 r	11000	5.4	n.c.	—
Isr Electric r	7450	7.5	—150	—2.0
Lighterage 0.1	—	—	—	—
Lighterage 0.5 r	8437	30.7	+650	+8.3
Lighterage op 2	26852	b.o.1	+1950	+7.8
Lighterage db 1	7700	5.0	+80	+1.0
Magor	950	85.2	+80	+9.2
Consort. Hold.	1147	28.9	n.c.	—
Consort op	1029	35.1	n.c.	—
Rapac 0.1 r	850	7.7	n.c.	—
Rapac 0.5 r	490	205.5	n.c.	—
Rapac op 2	310	199.3	n.c.	—
Supersol A	1750	4.6	n.c.	—
Supersol B	1165	29.7	+15	+1.3
Land Development Building, Citrus				
Oren	359	411.8	—31	—7.9
Oren op 1	339	61.3	n.c.	—
Azorim r	496	226.3	n.c.	—
Azorim op C	790	60.5	n.c.	—
Azorim op D	371	58.4	n.c.	—
Azorim db 1	950	5.0	+50	+5.6
Africa Isr 0.1 r	5000	6.4	+50	+1.0
Africa Isr 1.0 r	3650	2.4	+145	+4.1
Africa op 2	3850	1.2	+300	+8.5
Arledan 0.1	460	992.2	+21	+4.8
Arledan 0.5	233	b.o.1	+11	+5.0
Arledan op A	238	134.9	n.c.	—
Darad	660	62.5	+10	+1.5
Darad op 1	2092	21.6	n.c.	—
ILDC r	1242	73.7	n.c.	—
ILDC b	1290	4.3	+50	+4.0
ILDC op A r	8400	.3	—340	—3.9
ILDC op B r	3610	2.1	—160	—4.2
ILDC op 6	831	12.2	+1	+.1
ILDC db 4 r	2545	.5	—26	—1.0
HLB Realty 0.1 r	384	316.7	n.c.	—
HLB Realty 0.5 r	243	1,354.5	n.c.	—
HLB Realty op	—	—	—	—
Solel Boneh prf A	47900	2.0	+3850	+8.7
Modul Beton	785	132.0	—15	—1.9
Modul Beton op 1	1720	28.4	n.c.	—
Prop & Bldg r	1240	123.0	n.c.	—
Prop & Bldg C	1370	1.3	—10	—.7
Prop & Bldg db 5	2830	.3	+150	+5.6
Bayside 0.1 r	2435	44.1	+130	+5.6
Bayside 0.5 r	1505	9.4	+10	+.7
Ispro r	485	400.7	n.c.	—
Ispro op 3	486	133.2	n.c.	—
Isras r	311	268.3	+6	+2.0
Isras op 1	195.0	190.4	+3.0	+1.6
Cohen Dev.	262	604.9	+21	+8.7
Cohen Dev. op 1	223	b.o.1	+12	+5.7
Mehadrin r	4600	4.2	n.c.	—
ICP r	3800	8.2	—200	—5.0
Neot Aviv	2730	b.o.1.	+130	+5.0
Pri Or r	6400	1.3	+100	+1.6
Caesarea 0.1	725	27.8	+10	+1.4
Caesarea 0.5	387	102.1	n.c.	—
Caesarea op 2	363	226.1	+6	+1.7
Caesarea op 3	211	255.1	n.c.	—
Rassco prf r	8580	19.1	—350	—3.9
Rassco r	8650	11.7	—100	—1.1
Industrials				
Urdan 0.1 r	800	70.7	+50	+6.7
Urdan 0.5 r	786	21.6	+37	+4.9
Urdan op 2 r	760	16.5	n.c.	—
Elbit 3.0 r	4490	40.2	+160	+3.7
Alliance r	—	—	—	—
Alaska Sport 1.0	795	216.3	+45	+6.0
Alaska Sport 5.0	482	65.7	—9	—1.8
Alaska Sport op 1	349	125.9	—3	—.9
Elco 0.1	1935	10.5	+100	+5.4
Elco 0.25 r	522	286.9	—12	—2.2
Elco 0.25 b	840	35.0	—59	—6.6
Elco op B	490	149.0	—28	—5.4
Elco db 1	950	37.3	—40	—4.0
Electra 0.1 r	1158	29.6	+10	+.8
Electra 0.5 r	535	37.3	n.c.	—
Electra op 3	438	69.8	n.c.	—
Electra db 2	1560	1.4	+135	+9.5
Elron 3	6520	16.3	n.c.	—
Argaman prf r	1700	38.8	+432	+34.1
Argaman prf b	2060	13.9	+434	+26.7
Argaman r	1301	b.o.2.	+62	+5.0
Argaman b	1343	b.o.2.	+64	+5.0
Ata B 1.0	1062	65.5	+8	+.8
Ata C 0.1	666	138.3	+2	+.3
Tadir Beton 1.0	440	51.1	—20	—4.3
Tadir Beton 5.0	328	98.2	—8	—2.4
Tadir Beton op 1	449	45.6	—1	—.2
Dubek prf r	2970	40.8	+220	+8.0
Dubek prf b	3200	19.6	+240	+8.1
Fertilizers r 0.1	1201	322.1	+80	+7.1
Fertilizers 0.5	531	213.2	+80	+16.5
Cables r	2450	21.4	n.c.	—
Cables b	2300	12.2	+70	+3.1
Hatchof 1.0	1250	73.9	+51	+4.3
Hatchof 5.0	1300	119.8	+16	+1.2
Hatchof op 2	2427	141.9	+40	+1.7
Haifa Chem r	—	—	—	—
Teva r	1696	90.1	—5	—.3
Teva b	1799	2.0	+57	+3.3
Teva op	18480	1.1	—1100	—6.3
Teva op 2	2600	4.1	+32	+1.2
Teva db 3	280	82.2	n.c.	—
Tempo 1.0	919	993.3	84	+10.1
Tempo 5.0	307	511.3	+28	+10.0
Tempo op 1	716	158.2	+100	+16.2
Tempo op 2	215	87.0	+3	+1.4
Tromasbest 1.0	1050	200.6	+54	+5.4
Tromasbest 5.0	660	93.3	+50	+8.2
Tromasbest op 1	400	49.9	+20	+5.3
Yomar 1.0	850	31.8	+20	+2.4
Yomar 5.0	600	13.5	+30	+5.3
Zion Cables 1.0	1210	34.8	n.c.	—
Zion Cables 5.0	647	338.3	+22	+3.5
Zion Cables op 1	999	24.9	n.c.	—
Clal Ind. Electr.	1106	149.1	+50	+4.7
Lodzia 0.1 r	—	—	—	—
Lodzia 0.4 r	530	244.9	+40	+8.2
Wolfman 1.0	630	187.6	+5	+.8
Wolfman 5.0	351	77.9	n.c.	—
Molett B r	4300	36.9	n.c.	—
Galil Ind 1.0	1402	138.2	+27	+2.0
Galil Ind 3.0	1037	219.6	+40	+4.0
Galil Ind op 1	—	—	—	—
Man 1.0	2100	20.1	+100	+5.0
Man 5.0	735	253.1	+67	+10.0
Dead Sea r	1700	63.5	n.c.	—
AIPM r	1430	155.0	+130	+10.0
Maquette 0.1	556	42.7	+4	+.5
Maquette 0.5	503	47.5	+4	+.8
Maquette op A	372	157.7	n.c.	—
Assis	3516	27.4	+1	—
Assis db 1	5380	.2	—280	—4.9
Petrochem r	196.0	873.3	—2.0	—1.0
Nechushtan b	510	203.4	+51	+9.1
Sano 1	490	175.7	+7	+1.4
Sano 5	370	103.8	+12	+3.4
Elite r	2540	120.9	+175	+7.4
Arad r	1329	20.4	—50	—3.6
Polgat 0.1 r	6350	1.2	n.c.	—
Polgat 0.4 r	2650	21.1	+50	+1.9
Polygon r	1130	126.8	+100	+9.7
Pecker Steel	450	164.3	n.c.	—
Pecker Steel op A	528	13.2	+21	+4.1
Kalil 1.0	415	60.9	+31	+8.1
Kalil 5.0	347	97.6	+32	+10.2
Rim 0.1 r	373	55.3	—2	—.5
Rim 0.4 r	292	121.9	—6	—2.0
Schoellerina	1210	77.3	+18	+1.5
Schoellerina op A	1386	17.1	+25	+1.8
Shemen prf r	4895	9.1	+445	+10.0
T.A.T. 1.0	530	200.0	+5	+1.0
T.A.T. 5.0	360	64.8	+11	+3.2
T.A.T. op 1	230	82.1	n.c.	—
Taya	746	833.4	+40	+5.7
Taya op 1	570	74.3	+50	+9.6
Taal B r	1220	117.1	+111	+10.0
Taal B b	1691	11.2	n.c.	—
Frutarom r	1030	174.6	+30	+3.0
Taro Pharm.	380	85.9	n.c.	—
Investment & Holding Companies				
Unico r	960	87.8	+60	+10.0
Unico b	667	b.o.1	+32	+5.0
IDB devel. r	1471	456.0	+2	+.1
IDB devel. op 1	1182	76.5	+12	+1.0
Elgar r	4000	2.8	+60	+1.5
Elgar b	3880	1.4	n.c.	—
Ellern r	2850	109.1	+150	+5.6
Ellern b	2751	30.8	+50	+1.9
Amissar pref	3193	110.1	+290	+10.0
Amissar opt	4119	7.8	+478	+13.1
Afik 1.0	738	183.0	n.c.	—
Afik 5.0	408	112.5	+31	+8.2
Central Trade	1815	142.1	+166	+10.0
Inv Paz r	1881	12.9	n.c.	—
Inv Paz b	1910	9.7	n.c.	—
Wolfson 0.1	11584	.6	+1051	+10.0
Wolfson 1.0 r	4160	10.4	n.c.	—
Wolfson 1.0 b	4250	3.7	n.c.	—
Ampa r	2950	29.5	+160	+5.7
Disc Inv r	1018	523.1	+19	+1.9
Disc Inv b	1018	13.6	+28	+2.8
Disc Inv opt C	2400	5.0	+55	+2.3
Disc Inv opt D	1520	2.0	+20	+1.3
Discount op. E	555	61.7	+15	+2.8
Disc Inv deb 135	1250	.9	n.c.	—
Hapoalim Inv r	2384	46.3	+16	+.7
Hapoalim Inv b	2384	1.0	+16	+.7
Leumi Inv	966	167.1	+1	+.1
Jordan Explo A r	9640	17.7	—100	—1.0
Jordan Explo opt	39981	s.o.1	—1945	—5.0
Jordan Explo opt 2	16099	1.0	—1000	—5.8
Mizrahi Inv r	5070	.5	n.c.	—
Mizrahi Inv b	5090	.7	+20	+.4
Mizrahi Inv deb 122	146.0	200.8	+5.0	+3.5
Mizrahi deb 124	174.0	48.7	+4.0	+2.4
Clal Trade	512	57.9	+37	+7.8
Clal Trade op B	850	23.2	+60	+7.6
Clal Trade deb 1	920	1.1	+20	+2.2
Export Inv r	9000	2.3	—600	—6.3
Export Inv b	9000	1.7	—600	—6.3
Koor prf	40700	.6	n.c.	—
Clal Re r	620	350.9	+10	+1.6
Clal Re opt C	570	113.3	+16	+2.9
Clal Israel	842	77.5	—1	—.1
Clal Inds	621	530.0	+24	+4.0
Clal Inds opt A	2270	28.7	n.c.	—
Clal Inds opt B	1040	31.6	+31	+3.1
Clal Inds deb 5	2518	.6	—150	—5.6
Landeco 0.1	650	231.5	n.c.	—
Landeco 0.5	440	171.1	+5	+1.1
Sahar Hold 1.0	537	219.6	—10	—1.8
Sahar Hold 5.0	479	231.6	—15	—3.0
Sahar Hold opt 1	295	282.8	n.c.	—
Oz Inv B 0.1	1033	81.8	+20	+2.0
Oz Inv B 0.5	389	117.5	—11	—2.8
Oz Inv op 1	782	32.1	—4	—.5
Oz Inv op 2	273	39.6	—32	—10.5
Pama	1041	b.o.1	+49	+4.9
Pama 0.5	604	83.4	+44	+7.9
Piryon	869	1,647.9	+45	+5.5
Fuel & Exploration				
Oil Explo Paz	379	232.1	—6	—1.6
Oil Explo op. 2	217	136.9	+5	+2.4
Fedoil r	800	79.5	+20	+2.6
Naphta r	7166	4.2	n.c.	—
Lapidot r	—	—	—	—
Lapidot b	—	—	—	—
New Listings				
Nechushtan 0.5	390	221.7	+2	+.5
Nechushtan op 1	299	552.8	+15	+5.3
Incoba	468	345.9	—15	—3.1
M.T.M. 1	558	b.o.1	+26	+4.9
M.T.M. 5	421	571.7	+30	+7.7

Abbreviations:

s.o.	sellers only	n.c.	no change
b.o.	buyers only	r	registered
d	without dividend	b	bearer
c	without coupon	pref.	preferred

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	Selling	Buying
US$	20.1131	19.9169
DM	8.2917	8.2107
Swiss FR	10.1581	10.0590
Sterling	35.3387	34.9939
French FR	3.1872	3.1561
Dutch G	7.4812	7.4081
Austrian SH (10)	11.8104	11.6952
Swedish KR	3.3582	3.3353
Danish KR	2.4447	2.4208
Norwegian KR	3.2832	3.2512
Finnish MK	4.3291	4.2868
Canadian $	16.4558	16.2952
Rand	19.0119	18.8264
Australian $	21.0735	20.8679
Belgian FR (10)	4.3882	4.3453
Yen (100)	8.1175	8.0383
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Dutch G	2.6875/90	per

Ari Rath
Editor and
Managing Director

THE JERUSALEM POST

Erwin Frenkel
Editor

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Nissan 26, 5742 • Jamadi-Thani 25, 1402

Grave U.S. detour

ACCORDING to reports from Washington, the U.S. is planning to let the Moslem draft resolution on the Temple Mount incident pass in the Security Council today, and perhaps even vote for it. Israel's pleas for an American veto on the resolution have so far failed to meet with a favourable response.

This is a dangerous development. The purpose of the Moslem maneuver, spearheaded by Jordan, is twofold: First, to place the blame for what President Reagan himself has described as the act of a single deranged individual, on all Israel, making it appear that Alan Harry Goodman's crazed shooting spree at the Dome of the Rock last week was part of a deliberate Israeli war plan on the holy sites of Islam.

Secondly, it means to force the U.S. to approve a reiteration of a reference to Jerusalem as one of "the occupied Arab territories." The reference was originally inserted in a Security Council text two years ago, which President Carter later disavowed as a mistake on the part of the U.S. ambassador to the UN.

Israel is entitled to expect of the U.S. that it should not lend a helping hand to any such Arab-Moslem strategy.

The bid to indict all Israel for the Temple Mount incident is indeed, as Premier Begin has suggested, a blood libel. It emerges as a particularly vicious libel when set against the background of similar, and even worse, incidents, none of which has prompted the Security Council to sit in judgment over the power administering the holy site on which the offence took place: the assassination of Jordan's own King Abdullah at Al Aksa Mosque while Jordan ruled the Old City of Jerusalem, the recent murderous attack by Moslem fanatics on *Mecca's Holy Mosque, and the still more recent attempt by a* Moslem Turk on the life of Pope John Paul II in St. Peter's Square.

The difference presumably lies in the fact that Jerusalem, under Israel's rule, is regarded, in UN jurisprudence, as just one of "the occupied Arab territories." This proposition, however, has been rejected not only by Israel — and within Israel, even by most of those Israelis who thought the 1980 Jerusalem Law a needless provocation — but also by the U.S. itself.

True, Washington has not hesitated to question the legitimacy of many of Israel's unilateral moves in Jerusalem as reunified after the Six Day War. But Washington accepted the thesis that the eastern part of the city, occupied in that war, was nevertheless *sui generis*, and could not simply be assimilated into "the occupied Arab territories." This was recognized even by President Carter when he sought to correct, however belatedly, Ambassador McHenry's vote on March 1, 1980. President Reagan appeared to have adopted this view as his own.

Now Mr. Reagan apparently feels that he must somehow compensate the Arab and Moslem nations for America's sustained support of Israel over the past full year. The tragic incident on the Temple Mount thus becomes a convenient instrument to appease Arab and Moslem opinion.

Perhaps, however, the president and his aides should also weigh the effect this will have on Israel, for surely it will undo much of the goodwill shown by Mr. Reagan. If Washington's purpose is to suggest that it has differences with Israel over some of its policies — on Lebanon, on the peace with Egypt, on the Palestinians — then let it say so, even openly, and let the issues be thrashed out. But let it not *wrap its politics with the red rag of defamation which is the flag the* Security Council is being asked to fly.

Language of bullets

THE KILLING and wounding of Arabs in the territories has become almost routine. Hardly a day passes by without at least one or two of them, mostly young ones, being killed. The Israel public has become *so inured to this, it seems no longer to pay attention.*

To be sure, these are not simply Arabs but, for the most part, Arab demonstrators, incited to acts of violence. And the Israelis who kill them are, for the most part, members of the security forces whose duty it is to maintain law and order.

But the Arabs are by and large unarmed, except with rocks which they hurl and tyres which they set on fire, and they do not come organized in military formations. And the troops and the border guards who are supposed to shoot only in self-defence, and only into the air or at the demonstrators' feet, somehow manage to strike an assailant dead, and not with rubber bullets either.

An occasional inquiry is ordered of a soldier who is suspected of having shot out of line, and not at a demonstrator but at, say, a lone Arab woman. But rarely does this lead anywhere. The same is true of the occasional investigation of the West Bank vigilantes, the local Jewish settlers who tote their guns by permission, indeed at the behest, of the authorities.

Needless to say, the killings are not planned in advance, nor are they an end in themselves. They are merely the product of a policy *which aims at suppressing the PLO, and alienating the people of the* territories from it. But their practical result is just exactly the opposite. They add fuel to the PLO flames, and they widen the gulf between Israelis and Palestinians perhaps beyond any prospect of bridging.

Certainly it is strange, that after the Temple Mount incident, when Moslem religious and political extremism held the reins, there was no effort by government ministers to engage in direct dialogue and quiet conversations with West Bank and East Jerusalem leaders, including moderates. That was all left to Teddy Kollek and the Jerusalem Municipality. The government, through the army and security forces, spoke only with the language of force.

If there is any hope that the people of the territories might one day welcome the autonomy scheme under Israel's aegis, it can be realized only by a process of dialogue. All we are doing now is killing off that hope.

POSTSCRIPTS

P.S. THE ORT (Levinson) School in Kiryat Bialik has just produced a 131-page yearbook in Hebrew and Spanish, full of articles and poems, in honour of its five-year link with the ORT vocational high school in Santiago, Chile. After they were "matched up" by the Jewish Agency, the two schools — their pupils and staff — have corresponded regularly. In addition, the Chilean Jewish parents have sent 100 of their sons and daughters this year (during the Santiago summer, Kiryat Bialik's winter) to Israel. The youngsters stay as guests in homes of the local ORT children, and the entire programme is paid for by the parents themselves. There is very little aliya from Chile, notes Yitzhak Mechrez, one of the volunteer parents, and the intermarriage rate is very high. Thus visits to Israel for two or three weeks, tours with Gadna and staying with an *Israeli family can make a dif*ference. He suggests that every community and school in Israel match up with disappearing Jewish communities in the Diaspora. The programme, he adds, has even helped some of the Kiryat Bialik children learn Spanish. *J.S.*

P.S. JUST in case you don't think the Falklands is a crisis, we're informed that passions were so aroused by the Argentinian seizure of the islands that British volunteer workers at Kibbutz Bror Hayil, near Ashkelon, recently "invaded" neighbouring Kibbutz Or Haner, which has a large number of Argentinians among its members, and plastered the settlement's notice board with the Union Jack and patriotic posters. Bror Hayil remains on guard against retaliatory action. *S.R.*

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A MESSAGE FOR MUBARAK

The U.S. should make it clear to Egypt that continued aid will depend on continued Egyptian adherence to the peace process, writes ABRAHAM H. FOXMAN.

AS THE DATE draws nearer for Israel's final withdrawal from Sinai, many Israelis are questioning the wisdom of the move. They wonder, as they must, what Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak will do once he has all of Sinai in hand.

Americans should be wondering, too. Clearly, it is in the interest of the United States that Egypt and Israel remain at peace. Without Egypt, the likelihood that the other Arab states would launch a war against Israel, while not out of the question, is sharply diminished. The prevention of another Arab-Israeli conflict continues to be a major American goal in the region and Egyptian-Israeli peace is the vital factor towards the achievement of that goal.

Moreover, an Egypt and Israel not at war can still provide the best hope for strategic cooperation with *the U.S. against the Soviets* and their surrogates. While there is more to be accomplished in the area of strategic cooperation, it can only be built upon a foundation of peace.

Recognizing the inherent interest of the U.S. in continuing friendly Egyptian-Israeli relations, is there anything that can be done now to enhance the prospects?

The answer is "yes" and it is connected to the reasons for which Anwar Sadat made peace with Israel in the first place. Two stand out: to get back the Sinai and its oilfields, and, even more important, to build a U.S. "relationship" and all that that means in military, strategic, economic and diplomatic support.

Sadat's image of his country's future was closely tied to the American connection. He understood that he could not achieve American largesse — which requires the support of the American public, media, and government — without breaking from Egypt's past relationship to Israel.

NOW THAT the Sinai factor will soon be out of the equation, the key *element in Egypt's decision-making* process on relations with Israel will be how movement away from Israel would be received in the United States.

If Mubarak concludes that Prime Minister Menachem Begin and not Egypt would be blamed, that U.S. military and economic aid, now in the billions, would not be adversely affected, then he would be more likely to move in that direction.

On the other hand, if he understood that such a move would sharply affect U.S.-Egyptian relations, then he would be less likely to make it.

Recent articles suggesting that if Begin does not behave himself, Mubarak will act differently after April, is exactly the wrong kind of message to be sending the Egyptian president. This kind of message enables Mubarak to reach certain conclusions about a U.S. reaction, thereby giving him the feeling he is free to act.

The correct message — and, indeed, the most important thing the U.S. administration should do between now and April 25 — is to inform Mubarak that the U.S. is eager to continue its full diplomatic, *military, and economic support of* Egypt — but it must be predicated on continuing Egyptian peace and normalization with Israel.

That way, Mubarak can have no illusions about where Washington stands and he would then have the clearest incentive to continue the peace. Meanwhile, an increasingly edgy Israel, experiencing hostility from Lebanon and Syria, U.S. arms going to Saudi Arabia and possibly Jordan, a UN obsessed with anti-Israel activity, can at least feel reassured that its Sinai withdrawal was not just a trap from which it must find a way toward safety.

Finally, for the U.S., there will be the triumph of having solidified that part of the peace already achieved and having created a climate where other would-be moderates may step forward and move the region away from its self-destructive history of violence and hatred.

The U.S. must speak plainly with Egypt before April 25.

The author is the associate national director of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith.

Dry Bones



Gratuitous violence

JORDAN SCHER considers the make-up of the political assassin and how violence in a society affects the individual.

"IT DOESN'T MATTER, it was a political act." With that laconic remark, Allan Harry Goodman, the 38-year-old bearded, hirsute self-styled commando described his meaningless and irresponsible attack on the Temple Mount.

If it was a political act, what was its purpose? To liberate the Temple Mount? To stir up the Arabs? To arouse world condemnation? To make a personal statement?

The destructive naivete of this act, its total unrelatedness to reality hardly qualify it as a politically meaningful event, unless it was merely intended to make a splash in the world. After being arraigned, Goodman left the courtroom shouting, "Justice and national liberation!" One gets the impression that both of these statements were thought-out beforehand, that a rather helpless and hopeless figure had made his play for immortality.

Assassins, especially political ones, usually make declarations that attempt to match the enormity of their actions, and assure their place in history. Leon Czolgocz, the anarchist who killed U.S. President William McKinley in 1901, said, "I done my duty... I realized that I was sacrificing my life. I am willing to take the consequences." John Wilkes Booth, after shooting *Abraham Lincoln, jumped to the* stage of Ford's Theatre, breaking his leg, but managed to get out his curtain-line, *"Sic semper tyrannis!"* (Thus always to tyrants). Just before the murder, Booth was taunted by a drunk, who said, "You'll never be the actor your father was." Booth answered, "When I leave the stage, I'll be the most famous man in America." And he was briefly.

This preoccupation with fame and the mark one makes is characteristic of the political exhibitionist. Although most revel in the notoriety they achieve, Lee Harvey Oswald, the murderer of John F. Kennedy, steadfastly denied his guilt, until he was shortly cut down by another political assassin, Jack Ruby.

THE PROFILE of the political assassin has been worked out to a considerable extent. Psychiatrically, violent individuals have been classified as either overcontrolled or undercontrolled.

The overcontrolled is seen as the "good boy," the model child, who is always quiet and conforming until he suddenly erupts with vicious and bizarre violence. The undercontrolled is easily provoked, frequently violent, seeking confrontation from an early age.

Violence-prone individuals suffer very often from personality disorders, and may be classified as sociopathic, antisocial, passive-dependent, explosive or inadequate. About 20 per cent of murderers are psychotic.

They may be depressed, mentally retarded, suffering brain damage, temporal or frontal lobe epilepsy (episodic dyscontrol syndrome), or even undergoing a pseudohomosexual panic — fear that they are homosexual. Genetic defects, an extra Y chromosome in males or an X in females, and hormonal imbalances have also been implicated in violent behaviour. Alcohol and drugs, such as amphetamines, may precipitate violence. The murderer or violent individual may be accident-prone and subject to many psychosomatic complaints.

Violent individuals often have sexual difficulties, including uncertainty about their sexual identification. Consequently, they become involved in macho behaviour and defending their honour. Their fantasy lives are filled with grandiose, completely unrealistic expectations, much daydreaming of violent acts and extravagant sexual exploits. There may be frequent mood swings, suicidal thoughts and great confusion about identity, about exactly who they are and their places in the world.

Most violence-prone people have a history of anti-social behaviour, a criminal record, or a history of mental disturbances and psychiatric diagnoses. They cannot manage their own lives.

Most of the messianic assassins are males, although more recently women have been getting into the act. Witness the Bar-Simantov tragedy, and many of the figures in the Bader-Meinhoff Gang and the Red Brigades. Thus the situation is changing as the result of societal shifts in the global village.

SINCE Allan Harry Goodman is an American immigrant to Israel, one must place him in perspective within the American context. Between 1960 and 1977, major violent crime in the U.S., such as murder, robbery, and aggravated assault, tripled, as did serious property crimes. Three Americans in 100 will be victims of violent crimes, and one home in 10 will be burglarized this year.

Murder, once considered a crime of passion, involving a love triangle, has become in almost two-thirds of the cases in the U.S. a crime in which the murderer is a stranger to *his victim.*

Criminal violence in the U.S. grew between 1960 and 1975 by 69 per cent, as the population of those between the ages of 14 and 24 grew, by 63 per cent. This was six times the increase in all other age groups combined.

It was also the era in which there was the abortive American youth revolution, and the massive youth involvement in drugs. The explosive *increase is currently stabilizing and* expected to decline in the next five years. Violent crime seems also to be stabilizing, and may decline in the '80s. But violence has always been a part of the American scene, as H. Rap Brown observed in the '60s: "Violence is as American as cherry pie."

Aaron Burr, Jesse James, Billy the Kid, Wyatt Earp, John Wilkes Booth, and Charles Manson have all become folk heroes. Television, movies have lauded and apotheosized violence. Contrary to the protestations of the media flak, chronic exposure not only is not cathartic, and does not discharge violence, but it actually enhances it in the viewer.

This is especially true if the viewer is a child, or someone easily influenced in this direction. Repeated exposure to violence on TV has been demonstrated to teach aggressive behaviour by imitation.

Intensive exposure increases emotional arousal and readiness for violence. It desensitizes one to the reality of violence; Vietnam in part was a TV event. Excessive TV violence reduces the threshold for violent acting out, and enforces the idea that aggression, or violence, is the way to resolve interpersonal issues.

In many ways, the American experience has been incorporated into the Israeli situation. Israel, too, was born in conflict, and has suffered from a surfeit of the same since before the founding of the state. Arab threats, internal political hostilities, international pressures, the chronic preparedness of the average Israeli for war and sudden death make for a violence-prone society. And more violence is becoming a part of the domestic scene, as well as the political one. Little wonder that the Israelis are not notorious for public politeness in mundane matters. They haven't *time for it.*

OBSERVING aggressiveness in others can yield a kind of overshoot, or more intensive aggression. Perhaps this phenomenon helped to produce the sadistic overkill of those engaged in perpetrating the Holocaust.

A few years ago, an American psychologist became relatively famous by teaching married couples to "fight constructively." This fad seems to have passed, doubtless due to the predictably increased mayhem encountered in the process. It was also for a long time a psychoanalytic dictum that the therapist should help the patient to "get out the aggression," as a means of liberating him from his inhibiting internally-directed aggressiveness. But there is very often an inertia to any form of behaviour that is consistently reinforced. And it must have been discovered that such a programme is often counter-productive.

This is, of course, what the aggression-prone individual is chronically doing. So it is not surprising that the end result may very well be a shooting-up of the Temple Mount, or the gunning-down of a Sadat.

Aggressiveness is a normal response, but it can be obviously overdone, when there are alternative modes of behaviour which may deal with situations more efficiently. Violence also has a place in the repertoire of normal human beings. But gratuitous violence, uncalled-for and inappropriate, must always be the product of a sick or dishevelled mind.

We have learned much about the dimensions of this kind of violence. Maybe we will one day learn how to do more than understand gratuitous violence. Perhaps we will even come to anticipate those who might perpetrate it and so be able to head it off.

The author is a practising psychiatrist in Jerusalem with forensic experience in the U.S.

Readers' letters are on page 6

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